Communication

ELAD

ELAD FDM-DUO

Dual Mode SDR Transceiver

USER MANUAL

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2 FDM-DUO Overview

2.1 Notice

Amateur radio regulations vary from country to country. Confirm your local amateur radio regulations and requirements before operating the ELAD FDM-DUO.

2.2 Firmware versions

The features described in this manual refers the following firmware versions :

RX Demodulator	TX Modulator	User Interface	USB Interface	FPGA
Ver: 1.23 Date: 08/03/2015	Ver: 1.23 Date: 08/04/2015	Ver: 4.38 Date: 08/04/2015	Ver: 4.09 Date: 05/28/2015	Ver: 2.00 Date: 07/30/2014

2.3 Introduction

Thank you for choosing the FDM-DUO. It is an innovative dual mode SDR transceiver covering the frequency range from 9kHz to 54MHz. The FDM-DUO can be used like a standard transceiver in stand-alone mode or connect to a PC to exploit the full potential of the ELAD FDM-SW2 software.
NOTE: For detailed information about ELAD FDM-SW2 software refer to user manual available at http://sdr.eladit.com/FDM-sw2 20Software/Doc/

2.3.1 Main Features

- Frequency range: RX 9kHz to 54MHz direct sampling receiver
- TX 160m to 6m
- Selectable power output 5W on Ham Bands or 0dBm RF Out connector
- Double antenna connectors (RTX or separate RX/TX)
- Operating Modes: CW LSB USB AM FM
- ADC Linear LTC2165,16bit @122.88MHz
- DDC FPGA Spartan 6 XC6SLX25 + Serial Flash for stand-alone mode
- Stand-alone RX demodulator with STM32F4 ARM floating point µController
- LPC1766 Cortex M3 for LCD & Keyboard control
- TX modulator with STM32F4 floating point µP + AD9957 DDS @368.64 MHz
- Clocking source Si5338 driven by 10MHz TCXO or External reference input
- TX modulator from I2S source: MIC using Cirrus CS5346 or USB integrated Codec (CM6510B codec with customized firmware)
- CAT USB interface with FTDI controller

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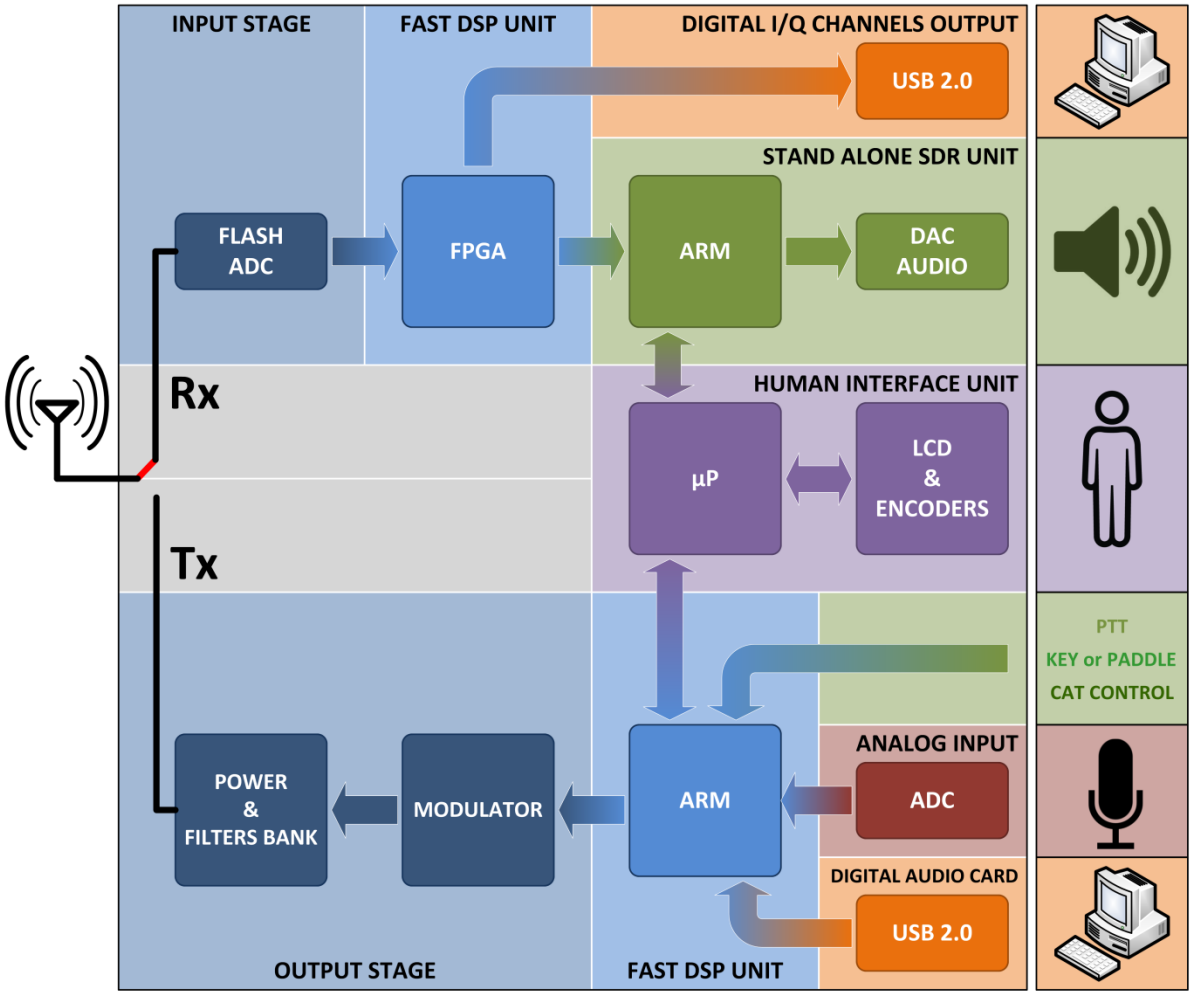
2.3.2 FDM-DUO Block Diagram



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2.4 Precautions

- Connect the transceiver only to a power source described in this manual.
- Take care when plugging in cables, avoid applying sideways pressure that might damage the connectors.
- Avoid operating in wet conditions.
- For better performance and safety, connect the transceiver to good earth ground using a short, heavy, braided cable.
- Ground all outdoor antennas for this receiver using approved methods. Grounding helps protect against voltage surges caused by lightning. It also reduces the chance of build-up of static charge.

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3 FDM-DUO Panel

3.1 Front Panel Description

1 - LCD Display
See LCD.

2 - E1 Knob
Audio volume , AGC, noise reduction, noise blanker control. Knobs functions

3 - Main Knob
Main VFO and MEM control. See Knobs functions

4 - Speaker/Headphones Audio Output
The main FDM-DUO audio output.

5 - Auxiliary Output
Auxiliary audio output.

6 - E2 Knob
Filter and pitch control. See Knobs functions

7 - MODE and MENU buttons
Change operating mode and enter the FDM-DUO setup menu. See Keys functions

8 - VFO and MEM buttons
Basic VFO Memory operations. See Keys functions

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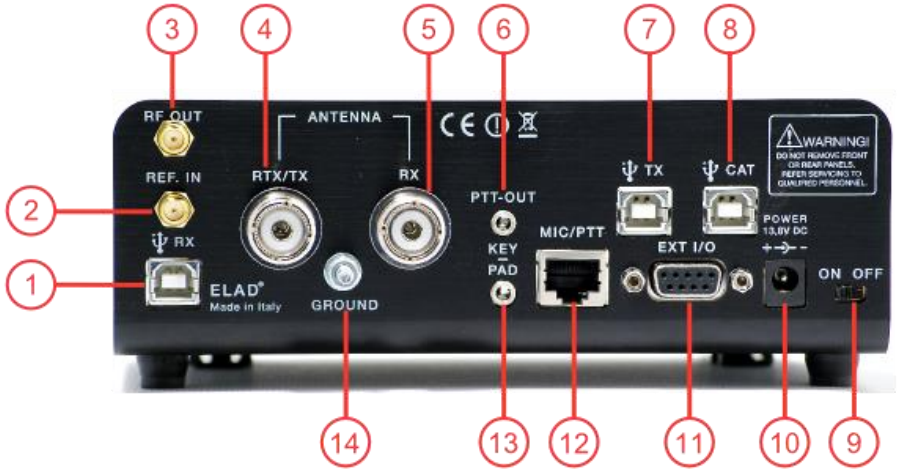
3.2 Rear Panel Description



1 - USB Receiver Data Connector
USB 2.0 port to connect with the PC. Please use the supplied cable.

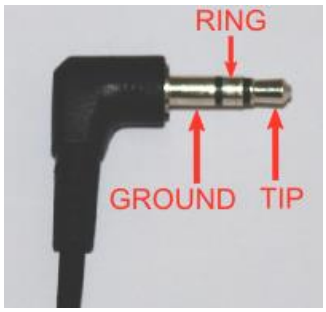
2 - Frequency Reference Input
SMA 50 Ohm 10MHz, 0dBm frequency reference input.

3 - RF Output Connector
SMA 50 Ohm 0dBm TX output.

4 - RTX/TX Antenna Connector
M-type RTX/TX 50 Ohm antenna connector.

5 - RX Antenna Connector
M-type RX 50 Ohm antenna connector.

6 - PTT Output Connector
3.5mm stereo jack connector. PTT Output to connect a switch-box or an amplifier



RING: do not connect (reserved for future use)
TIP: PTT OUT (NPN Open Collector Output 20 V Max / 200 mA)

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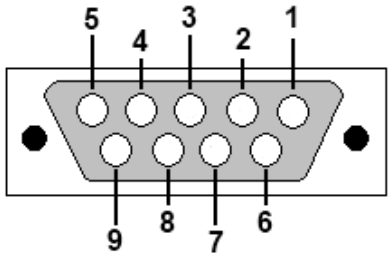
7 - USB Audio Connector
USB soundcard useful for digital modes

8 - CAT USB Serial Port
USB serial port for CAT communication

9 - Power Switch
Turn On/Off the FDM-DUO

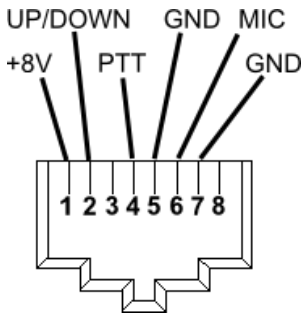
10 - Power supply
13.8V, 2.5A DC power supply connector

11 - Expansion Port
DB9 connector for external hardware. **This is NOT a standard serial port.**



- Pin 1: SPI Latch
- Pin 2: I2C SCL
- Pin 3: SPI Clock
- Pin 4: I2C SDA
- Pin 5: Ground
- Pin 6: TX Duo
- Pin 7: RX Duo
- Pin 8: SPI Data
- Pin 9: +5V

12 - MIC/PTT input
Compatible with the supplied microphone. The following image show the MIC/PTT connector seen in the FDM-DUO rear panel (pin1 on the left).



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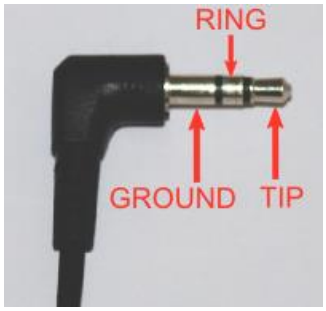
13 – Key/Paddle input
3.5mm stereo jack connector. Can be used with any key or paddle.



If a paddle is connected, the CW LEFT and TIP can be configured as dot or dash in the CW LEFT and CW TIP settings menu.

14 – Ground Connector
For better performance and safety, connect to an earth ground using a short, heavy cable.

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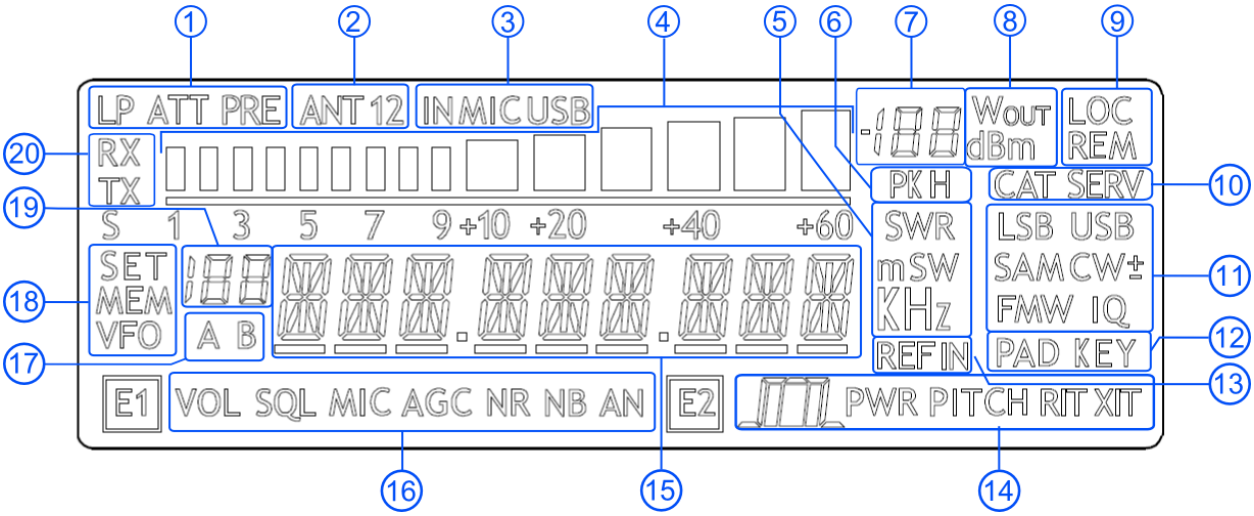
4 LCD



1. LP: Low pass input filter active. ATT: input attenuation active.
2. ANT 1 2: display the number of antennas.
3. IN MIC USB: display the input selected for transmission in SSB and AM modes.
4. Bar meter: in receiver mode displays the signal strength in S-units, in transmission mode displays the forward power transmitted.
5. Measurements unit for the main display. The “S” of SWR is also used to indicate the “QuickStep” function.
6. PK: blinks if the case of internal ADC overload.
7. Secondary display: in receiver mode displays the signal strength, in transmission mode displays the forward power transmitted.
8. Measurement unit for the secondary display.
9. LOC: on when the Main Knob is locked.
10. CAT: on when a CAT command is received, SERV: Service mode enabled.
11. Operating mode.
12. Input selection for CW mode.
13. External frequency reference present.
14. E2 Selected function. PITCH: CW pitch frequency, :Demodulation filter bandwidth.
15. Main display.
16. E1 Selected function. VOL: main volume, SQL: squelch, MIC: microphone gain, AGC: automatic gain control settings, NR: noise reduction, NB: noise blanker, AN: auto notch.
17. Display the selected VFO.
18. SET: settings menu mode, MEM: memory mode, VFO: VFO mode.
19. In memory mode, displays the selected memory index, in settings mode display the menu number. In split mode displays “SP”.
20. RX: receive. TX: Transmit.

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5 Quick Start

These instructions are intended only for a quick guide, detailed instructions are given later in this manual.

5.1 First of all

To avoid having a forest of buttons and knobs as front panel, each control has different operating modes.
The buttons can be “short pressed” or “long pressed” to activate different functions. The different functions associated to each pressure are written in different colors just above the corresponding button. Each top white label is associated to the “short pressure” on the button, while the lower blue label is associated to the “long pressure”.

Example

swaps A and B VFOs if “short pressed”, and swaps VFO and Memory mode if “long pressed”.
The A/B label refers to the A/B VFO swap obtained with a “short pressure”.
The M label refers to the VFO/Memory mode swap obtained with a “long pressure”.

Long Pressure

A button is “long pressed” when it is kept pressed for more than 1 sec.
This value can be changed using menu 71 (Hold Time) as explained in section 6.9 - Settings Menu List.
Valid values can vary from 500 ms to 2500 ms.

The knobs can be pressed as well to control a different parameter.

Example

The E1 knob usually controls the audio volume, but if pressed once it controls the squelch value.

Tuning

The tuning knob can be pressed to change the tuning step or to enter the “Digit by digit tuning mode”.
The tuning knob operations are detailed in section 6.1.1.1 - Tuning.

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5.2 Reset

When first approaching a largely programmable device like FDM-DUO it is nearly unavoidable to mess some parameters with useless values. This is not a problem and should not prevent users from trying the different settings, since a “reset” command is available to bring back the device to the factory settings.

Reset

The reset procedure is quite simple:

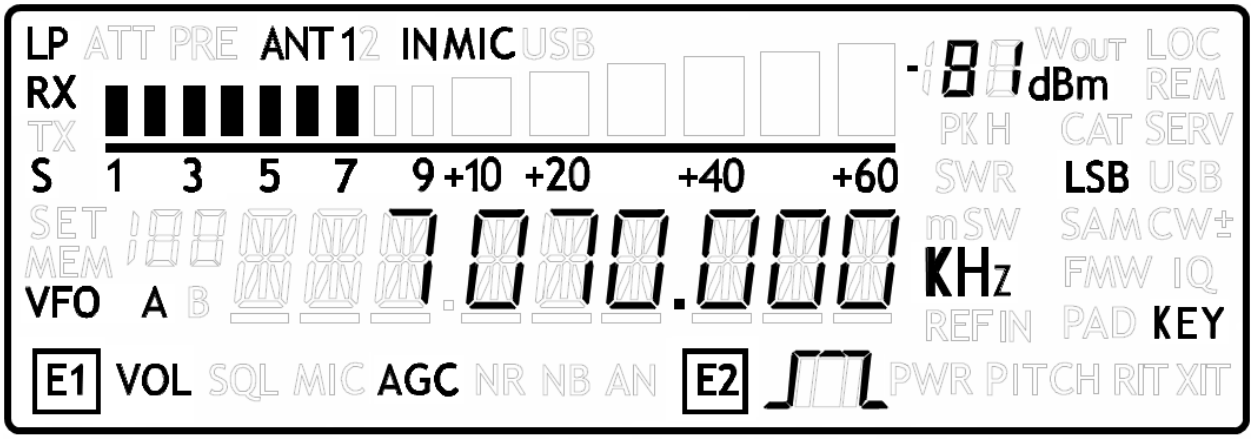
- short press the MENU button
- turn the F2 knob until reading 81 DEFAULT on the display
- short press the E2 knob to show “N” on the right of DEFAULT
- turn the E2 knob to change “N” to “Y”
- short press the E2 knob
- wait for the radio reset and restart

5.3 A first trip

A radio like FDM-DUO has many possible application scenarios, both used as a stand-alone device, and paired with its mate software.
In this section the simplest and most common uses will be shown, to allow a first familiarization with FDM-DUO.

5.3.1 Reception

The first use for FDM-DUO is, clearly, reception. To do that, just connect the device to a 12V power supply (or to a battery) and turn it on by using the back switch.



After some secs the device is in reception mode with VFO A enabled.

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The main controls are as follows:

Bands

FDM-DUO does not have the “band” concept, thus there is no “band switch”.
There are, though, some special memories holding the value of the low frequency limit of each band as factory settings.
The “Quick Mem” mode can be used to quickly reach the wanted band; it is activated by long pressing the V►M F1 button.

Press and hold the V►M F1 button until the display shows the wanted band.

Modes

The MODE F3 button is used to change to mode: at each short press the mode is changed to the next possible mode.

Tuning

The tuning is done using the main tuning knob.
It is possible to change the tuning step to an alternate value with a short pressure on the S F4 button.

Another short pressure on the S F4 button resets the usual tuning step.

It is possible to change the tuning step to various values with a short pressure on the tuning knob. This leads the tuning knob to select different tuning steps.

Once the desired step has been selected, another short pressure on the tuning knob will bring it back to control the tuning, using the new selected step.

Volume and bandwidth

The volume is set by the E1 knob.

The E2 knob controls the bandwidth.

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Enhancing Reception

By clicking on the E1 knob, it is possible to activate some useful options:

1. Audio Volume: this, as seen previously, is the default behavior;
2. Squelch Value: if activated, the related icon on the display blinks;
3. Automatic Gain Control On/Off: if activated, the AGC icon on the display blinks;
4. Automatic Gain Control Speed: it is possible to select Slow, Medium, or Fast;
5. Noise Reduction: it is possible to activate and set the level, if activated the NR icon on the display blinks;
6. Noise Blanker: it is possible to activate and set the level, if activated the NB icon on the display blinks;
7. Auto Notch: it is possible to activate and select two different levels of intervention; when activated, Auto Notch detects and kills an audio persistent tone.

By clicking on the E2 knob, it is possible to activate some useful options:

1. Filter Bandwidth: this, as seen previously, is the default behavior;
2. CW Pitch: this allows to choose the preferred CW reception tone;
3. Receive Incremental Tuning On/Off;
4. Receive Incremental Tuning Value: this allows to move the reception frequency away from the transmission frequency; this function appears only if the previous Receive Incremental Tuning is set to On. More information can be found in section 6.1.1.3 - E2 Receiver Settings.

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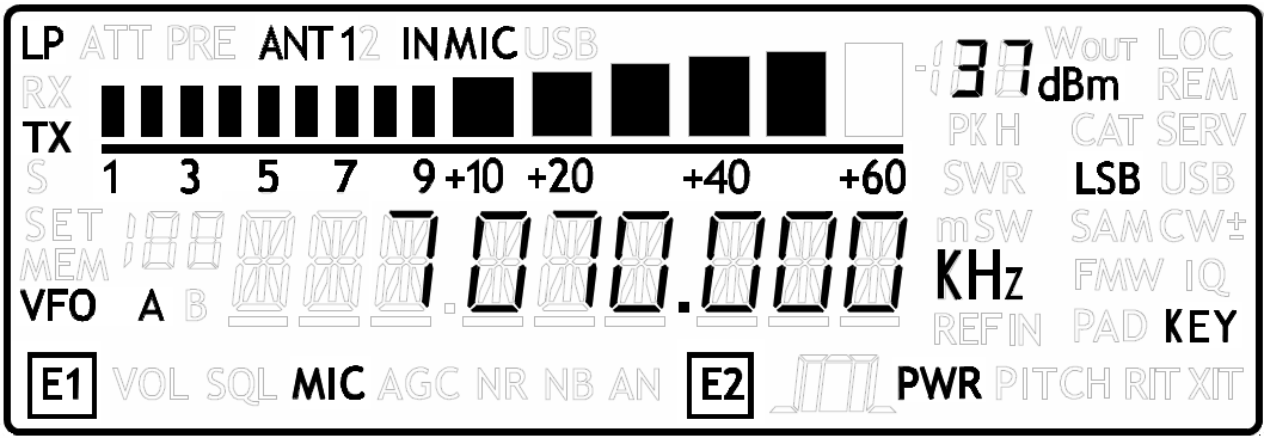
5.3.2 Transmission



Before transmitting, always check the antenna conditions, so as to avoid problems to the PA; this must be done on a free frequency to avoid disturbing any running QSOs.

Transmission

When FDM-DUO is transmitting, the display changes its backlight.

Using the parameter 73 – "BACKLIGHT CHANGING" it is possible to disable this change if it is deemed annoying, for example when operating in CW Break In mode.

Transmission in AM, SSB and FM Mode

To transmit you just have to use the PTT on the mike and speak.

In case of need it is possible to use the E1 knob to control the "Mic Gain": a short pressure on the E1 knob lets you control the Mic Gain instead of Volume, and vice versa.

Transmission in CW

Transmission is driven by the CW key.
The E1 knob controls the Volume or the CW speed (in WPM). The two functions can be swapped with a short press on the E1 knob.

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Antenna Tuning

Due to the importance of the antenna tuning, FDM-DUO is capable to generate the signal that allows antenna tuning.

This can be done with a long pressure on the MODE F3 button.

The transmission will end after a time period established by parameter 49 - “TUNE TIME” (factory set to 10 secs) or by a new long pressure on MODE F3 button.

During the transmission it is possible to show different information: pressing E2 knob it is possible to show frequency or forward power, or reflected power, or Standing Wave Ratio.

During the transmission it is possible to tune the antenna, if needed using an external ATU.

The tuning operations could be refined using parameters 55 – “TUNE POWER” and 56 – “TUNE PTT”.

Parameter 55 – “TUNE POWER” allows to select the power to be used when in tune mode, for example reducing the power as a means to protect final power transistors when not sure of the antenna conditions.

Parameter 56 – “TUNE PTT” allows to deactivate an external PA during tuning operations, by disabling the PTT Out signal during tuning operations.

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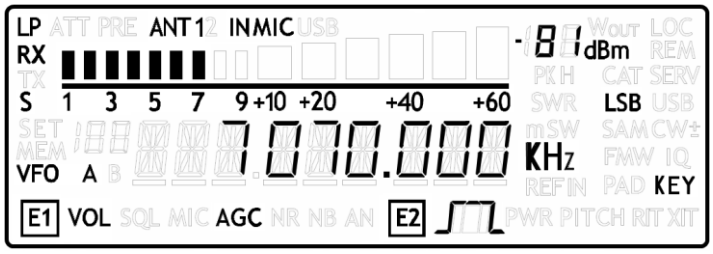
6 User Interface

6.1 VFO Mode

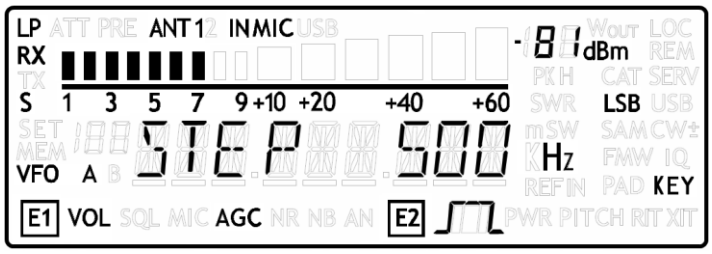
6.1.1 Receive

The VFO mode is the default mode of FDM-DUO. Each VFO memorize the tuning frequency, mode and tuning step



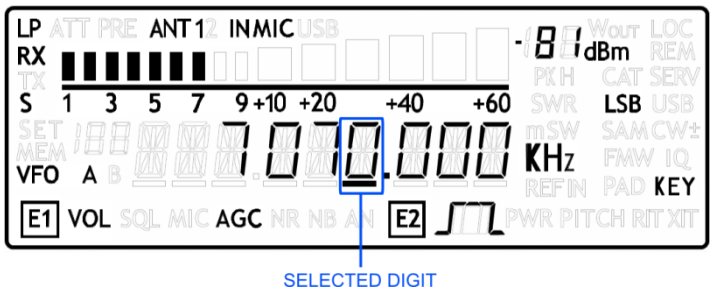
6.1.1.1 *Tuning*

In this mode, use the Main Knob to tune a frequency.
A short pressure on the main knob enter the frequency step menu



Use the main knob to modify the tuning step, then with a short pressure return in the VFO menu.

With a long pressure over the main knob, the Digit by Digit Frequency tuning mode is activated



In this mode use the main knob to modify the selected digit and E1 or E2 to change witch digit you want to modify. Apply a short pressure on main knob to return in the standard tuning mode.

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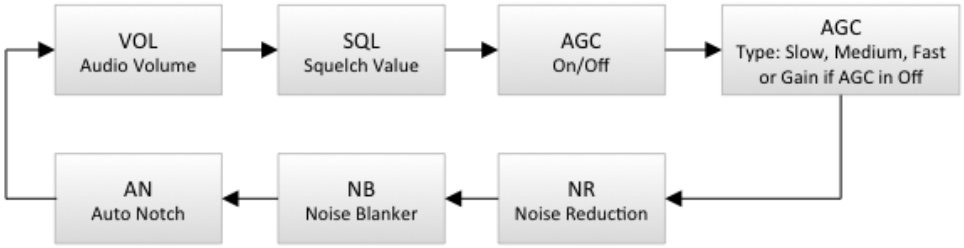
6.1.1.2 *E1 Receiver Settings*

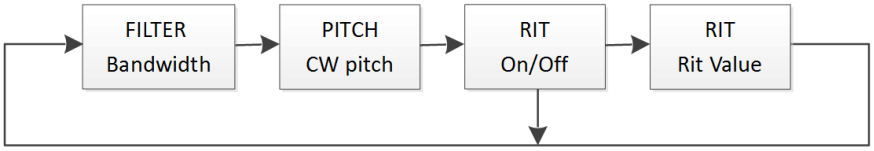
Apply a short pressure on the E1 knob to change the E1 selected parameter, the selected parameter icon is turned on in the LCD. Turn until one click the E1 knob to display the parameter value, then turn again E1 to modify the parameter value.



SQL: if the Squelch is turned on the relative SQL icon blinks.
AGC: if the AGC is turned OFF (manual gain mode), the AGC icon blinks.
NR and NB: if the Noise Reducer or the Noise Blanker is turned on the relative NR or NB icon blinks.

6.1.1.3 *E2 Receiver Settings*

Apply a short pressure on the E2 knob to change the E2 selected parameter, turn until one click the E2 knob to display the parameter value, then turn again E2 to modify the parameter value.



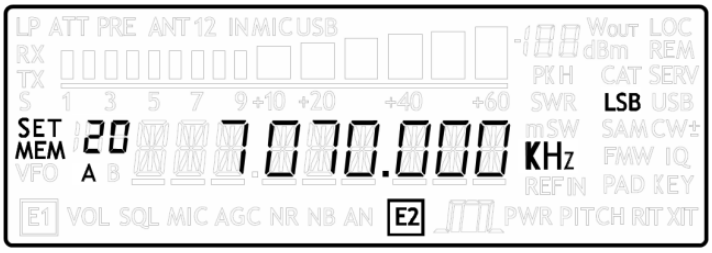
RIT: if the RIT is turned on the relative RIT icon blinks, note that if the RIT is turned off the "Rit Value" menu is not displayed. To modify the RIT value you have to use the E2 knob to change the selected digit and press the S F4 key to change the digit selection. Keep press the S F4 key to reset the RIT value.

6.1.1.4 *Switch VFO*

Use the A/B M button to switch VFO-A/B.

6.1.1.5 *Store VFO to Memory*

Use the V-M F1 key to store the current VFO settings into a memory



Use E2 knob or main knob to select the destination memory and confirm with a short pressure on E2.

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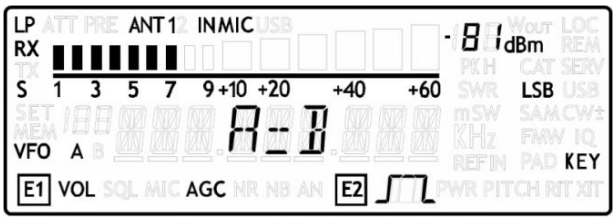
6.1.1.6 *"QuickMem"* Mode

Keep pressed the V►M F1 key to enter the "QuickMem" mode.
The memory channels 180 to 199 are reserved for the "QuickMem" selection. Keep pressed the V►M F1 key until the desired frequency appears on the LCD display, then release the key and the current VFO is set to the frequency and mode saved in the memory channel.
You can use the "FDM-DUO Manager" feature in the ELAD FDM-SW2 software to customize the memory channels.

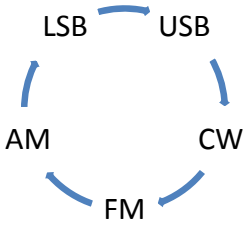
6.1.1.7 *VFO-A = VFO-B*

With long pressure on M►V F2 key you get VFO-A = VFO-B



6.1.1.8 *Change Operating Mode*

With a short pressure on the MODE F3 button, you can change the receiver mode between the available modes:



6.1.1.9 *"QuickStep"*

With a short pressure on the S F4 key, the "QuickStep" function is activated. This function quickly sets the frequency step preset selected in the "QuickStep" setting menu, press again the S F4 key to set the previous frequency step.

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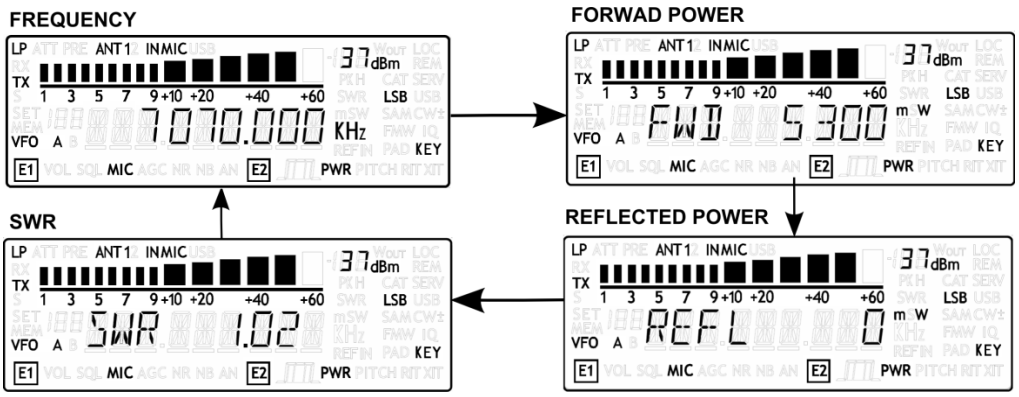
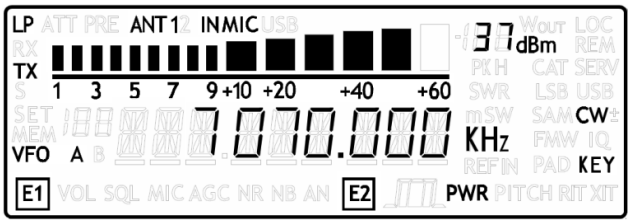
6.1.2 Transmit

During the transmission some operations like tuning, VFO selection, mode selection are locked. With a short pressure on the E2 knob it is possible to change witch parameter is shown in the main display.



6.1.2.1 *Transmission in CW Mode*

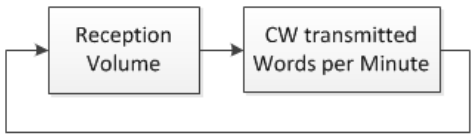


- CW Message

To begin transmit the CW message selected in the “CW message” menu (number 46), keep pressed the microphone PTT and apply a short pressure on the CW key or paddle. Push the PTT to stop the CW message transmission.
With a long pressure on S F4 or MENU F5 if the function has been activated in the “F4 Function” menu or in the “F5 Function” menu, the selected CW message is transmitted. Press the S F4 or MENU F5 to stop the CW message transmission.

- E1 transmitter settings

Turn until one click the E1 knob to display the parameter value, then turn again E1 to modify the parameter value. Apply a short pressure on the E1 knob to modify the parameter selection : “Reception Volume” or “CW Words Per Minute”.



- E2 transmitter setting

Use E2 to change the transmission power.

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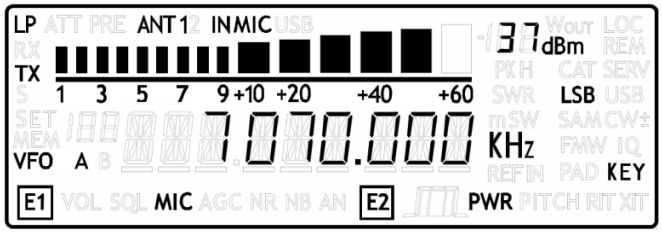
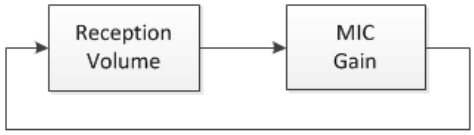
6.1.2.2 *Transmission in AM, SSB and FM Mode*



- E1 transmitter settings

Turn until one click the E1 knob to display the parameter value, then turn again E1 to modify the parameter value. Apply a short pressure on the E1 knob to modify the parameter selection : "Reception Volume" or "Microphone Gain".



- E2 transmitter setting

Use E2 to change the transmission power.

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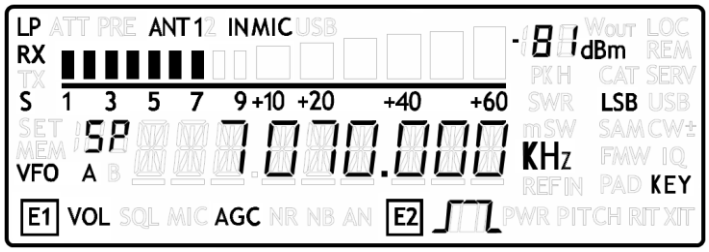
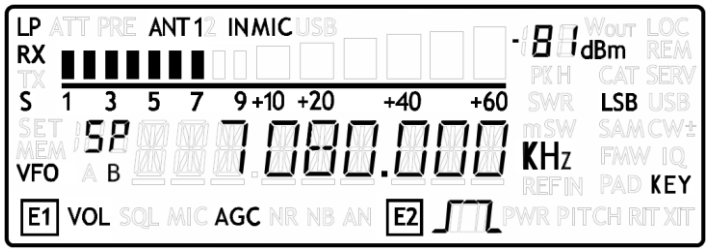
6.2 Split Mode

Usually you can communicate with other stations using a single frequency for receiving and transmitting. In this case, you select only one frequency on either VFO-A or VFO-B. However, there are cases where you must select one frequency for receiving and a different frequency for transmitting. This requires the use of 2 VFOs. This is referred to as “Split Mode”.
To activate the Split Mode, select the “Split mode” option in the F4 or the F5 settings menu, then apply a long pressure on F4 or F5.

In Split mode the VFO-A is used to receive



The transmission frequency is set to the VFO-B frequency



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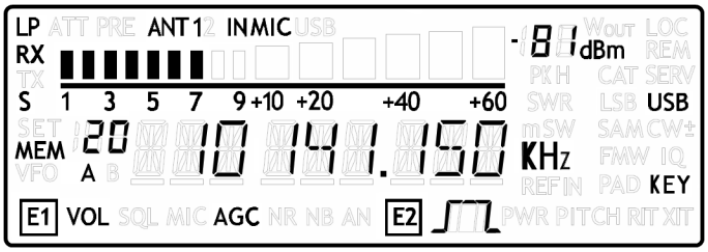
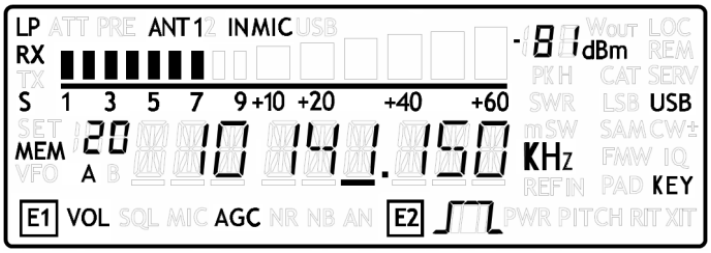
6.3 MEM Mode

To activate the memory mode, apply a long pressure on A/B M. In MEM mode it is possible to receive, transmit and change the E1/E2 settings in the same way of the VFO mode.



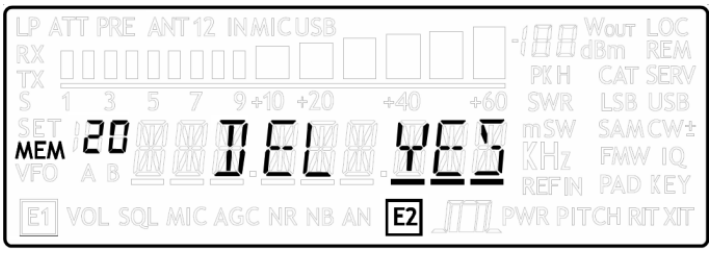
6.3.1 Select and edit a memory

Use the main knob to select a memory. Apply a long pressure on the main encoder to enter the edit memory menu. In this menu it is possible to modify the selected memory frequency in digit by digit mode.



6.3.2 Delete a memory

Apply a long pressure to the V►M F1 key to enter the delete menu.



Use the E2 knob to set yes or no and make a short pressure on E2 to confirm.

6.3.3 Set memory to VFO

Use the A/B M button to select the VFO-A/B. Use the M►V F2 key to set in the selected VFO the selected memory frequency and mode. When this function is used, the FDM-DUO automatically switches to the VFO mode.

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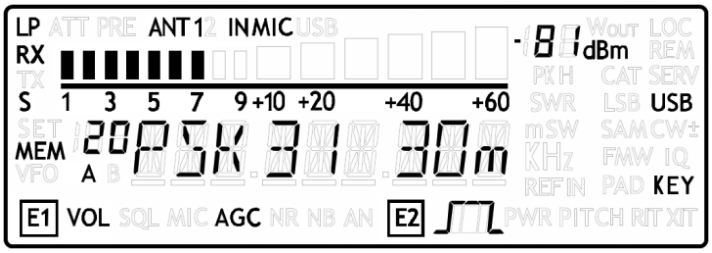
6.3.4 Change the memory display mode

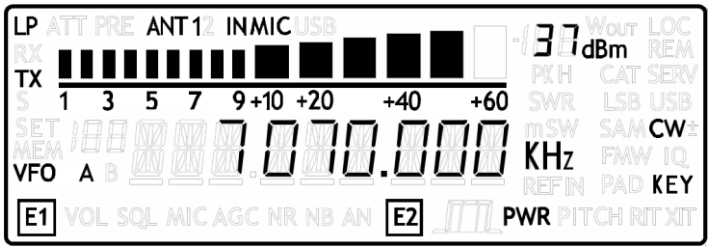
Apply a short pressure on the S F4 key to show the memory label in the LCD main display. Press shortly again S F4 to return to display the memory frequency.



You can use the "FDM-DUO Manager" feature in the ELAD FDM-SW2 software to customize the memory channels.

6.4 Antenna Tuning Mode

In VFO or MEM mode, apply a long pressure on MODE F3 key to switch to the Antenna Tuning Mode



In this mode a tone at the transmission frequency is generated. Use E2 to modify the transmission power.

The antenna tuning mode have a default timeout of 10s, this value can be modified in the settings menu 49 "TUNE TIME". However you can apply a long pressure on MODE F3 key to exit from the antenna tuning mode.

Note:
the timeout is not active if:

- the selected transmission output is set to 0dBm,
- the "SERVICE MODE" is active.

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6.5 Maximum settable frequency

The maximum settable frequency is 54MHz. However, you can unlock this limit for experimental purposes until 165MHz by setting the FDM-DUO as follows :

- low pass filter deactivated, menu 2 “RX LP” set to “OFF”,
- output in 0dBm, menu 33 “TX OUT” set to “0dBm”.

6.6 Knobs functions

The following table describes the knob functions for some user interface menu :

Menu	Action	Main Knob	E1 Knob	E2 Knob
VFO	Value modified	Change selected VFO frequency	Enter E1 selection parameter	Enter E2 selection parameter
	Short Pressure	Enter STEP menu	Change E1 selected parameter	Change E2 selected parameter
	Long Pressure	Switch to DIGIT by DIGIT tuning mode	(2)	(2)
STEP	Value modified	Change tuning step value		
	Short Pressure	Exit from STEP Menu		
	Long Pressure	Switch to DIGIT by DIGIT tuning mode	(2)	(2)
MEM	Value modified	Select next/previous memory	Enter E1 selection parameter	Enter E2 selection parameter
	Short Pressure		Change E1 selected parameter	Change E2 selected parameter
	Long Pressure	Switch to DIGIT by DIGIT tuning mode	(2)	(2)
E1 Selection: VOL - SQL - AGC - NR - NB	Value modified	Back to VFO or MEM menu	Modify E1 selected parameter value	Modify E2 selected parameter value
	Short Pressure	Back to VFO or MEM menu	Change E1 selected parameter	Change E2 selected parameter
	Long Press	Switch to DIGIT by DIGIT tuning mode	(2)	(2)
E2 Selection: FILTER - PITCH - RIT	Value modified	Back to VFO or MEM menu	Modify E1 selected parameter value	Modify E2 selected parameter value
	Short Pressure	Back to VFO or MEM menu	Change E1 selected parameter	Change E2 selected parameter
	Long Pressure	Switch to DIGIT by DIGIT tuning mode	(2)	(2)
VFO > MEM	Value modified	Change the destination memory		Change the destination memory
	Short Press			Save VFO in the selected memory
	Long Pressure		(2)	(2)

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Menu	Action	Main Knob	E1 Knob	E2 Knob
Delete MEM	Value modified			Change Yes/No
	Short Pressure			Confirm Yes/No
	Long Pressure			
SETUP - PARAMETER CHOICE (MENU button)	Value modified			Change parameter selection
	Short Press			Enter parameter setup menu
	Long Pressure			
SETUP - PARAMETER MODIFICATION	Value modified	Parameter coarse variation (1)	Parameter coarse variation (1)	Parameter fine variation
	Short Press			Save and exit
	Long Pressure			
DIGIT by DIGIT Tuning	Value modified	Modify the current digit value	Change digit selection	Change digit selection
	Short Pressure	Switch to standard tuning mode	Switch to standard tuning mode	Switch to standard tuning mode
	Long Pressure		(2)	(2)

(1) Available only for certain menu.

(2) Press simultaneously E1 and E2 to lock/unlock all the keys and knobs. When the keys/knobs lock function is activated the E1/E2 icons blink.

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6.7 Keys functions

The following table describes the keys functions.

Mode	Pressure	A/B M	V►M F1	M►V F2	MODE F3	S F4	MENU F5
VFO	Short	Switch VFO	Enter VFO to MEM menu	-	Change operating mode	Enable/disable Quickstep function	Enter settings menu
VFO	Long	Switch to MEM mode	Enter "QuickMem" menu	VFO A = B	Enter/Exit antenna tuning mode	F4 Selected Function	F5 Selected Function
MEM	Short	Switch VFO	-	Selected memory to VFO	Change selected memory operating mode	Change memory display frequency/label	Enter settings menu
MEM	Long	Switch to VFO mode	Enter delete memory menu	-	Enter/Exit antenna tuning mode	F4 Selected Function	F5 Selected Function

6.8 Microphone Keys functions

The following table describes the microphone keys functions.

Mode	Pressure	UP UP Keep pressed	DOWN DOWN Keep pressed
VFO	Short	Tune up frequency of one step	Tune down frequency of one step
VFO	Keep pressed	After HOLDTIME tune up the frequency according with the acceleration	After HOLDTIME tune down the frequency according with the acceleration
MEM	Short	Selected memory to VFO	Selected memory to VFO
MEM	Keep pressed	Selected memory to VFO and after HOLDTIME tune up the frequency according with the acceleration	Selected memory to VFO and after HOLDTIME tune down the frequency according with the acceleration

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6.9 Settings Menu List

The following table describes the FDM-DUO settings menu list. To enter the settings menu mode, press the MENU F5 key. Use E2 to select the menu, then apply a short pressure on E2 to display the current menu setting, if you want to change the setting use the E2 knob and confirm the setting with a short pressure on E2. In some menu you can also use the main knob to change the setting more quickly. To turn back or exit the menu just press MENU F5.

Menu	Title	Description	Available Settings	Default
1	RX ATT	Receiver input attenuation	OFF or ON	OFF
2	RX LP	Receiver low pass filter status	OFF or ON	ON
3	SNAP	Round to step	OFF or ON	ON
4	AGC TH	AGC Threshold	From 0 to 10	4
6	AUX VOL	Auxiliary output volume	From 0 to 100	50
7	QUICKSTEP	Step selected for the "QuickStep" mode	1Hz, 5Hz, 10Hz, 25Hz, 50Hz, 100Hz, 250Hz, 500Hz, 1kHz, 2kHz, 3kHz, 4.5kHz, 5kHz, 7.5kHz, 9kHz, 10kHz, 12.5kHz, 25kHz, 50kHz, 100kHz, 125kHz, 250kHz, 500kHz, 1MHz	1kHz
8	CW MUTE	Set mute status during CW transmission	OFF or ON	OFF
9	xSB MUTE	Set mute status during AM or SSB transmission	OFF or ON	ON
10	FILBYPASS	Set pre-selection filters bypass, available only in reception in remote/mixed mode and in split mode	OFF or ON	OFF
11	TONE VOL	Sidetone volume	From 0 to 100	5
12	SET CW MODE	Enable / disable CW reverse mode	YES or NO	NO
30	TX ENABLE	Enable the transmission	OFF or ON	ON
31	ANTENNAS	Number of antenna used	1 or 2	1
32	TX IN	Transmission input in AM and SSB The TXIN setting is automatically set to MIC if the PTT button is pressed or USB if the CAT command TX is received	Microphone, USB soundcard, AUTO	Microphone
33	TXOUT	Transmission output selection	PWR (ant. RTX) or 0dBm (RFOUT)	PWR
34	TX POWER	Transmission power selection	0.3W, 0.5W, 1W, 1.2W, 1.5W, 2W, 3W, 4W, 5W or max available	5W

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Menu	Title	Description	Available Settings	Default
35	TX BW	Transmission filter selection	50Hz - 4000Hz 100Hz - 2700Hz 100Hz - 3000Hz 100Hz - 3500Hz 100Hz - 4000Hz 200Hz - 2700Hz 200Hz - 3000Hz 200Hz - 3500Hz 200Hz - 4000Hz 300Hz - 2700Hz 300Hz - 3000Hz 300Hz - 3500Hz 300Hz - 4000Hz	100Hz - 2700Hz
36	MIC GAIN	Microphone Gain	±12dB in step of 0.5dB	0dB
37	CW IN	CW transmission input selection. The Key+DTR option appears only when the USB is connected and is automatically disabled when the USB is disconnected, re-setting the selection to Key. This is done to avoid unwanted TX operations due to USB setup transient phases.	Key, Paddle, Key+DTR, Paddle+DTR	Key
38	CW DELAY	PTT release delay in CW	0 to 1000ms	240ms
39	CW KEY	Select where the key is connected on the key/paddle jack	TIP or RING	TIP
40	CW TIP	Select the dot or dash on the tip of the key/paddle jack	DOT or DASH	DASH
41	CW IAMBIC	Set the iambic mode	A or B	A
42	CW RX WPM	CW characters decoding speed	5 to 90 words per minute	12
43	TX RX TH	CW threshold for a tone recognition	AUTO or from 1 to 10	AUTO
44	CW DECODE	Enable/Disable the automatic CW decoding	OFF or ON	OFF
45	CW TX WPM	CW transmission speed	5 to 90 words per minute	10
46	CW MSG	CW Message selection	Msg 1 to Msg 10	Msg 1
47	TX VIEW	Select the default parameter to be displayed during a transmission	Frequency, forward power, reflected power, SWR	Forward power
48	UP/DOWN ACC	MIC UP / DOWN acceleration of the microphone buttons	1, 2, 3	2
49	TUNE TIME	Antenna tuning mode timeout. Active only if the selected transmission output is the antenna. Not active in service mode	3 to 120 seconds	10s
50	ATT ON TX	Attenuation in transmission mode	OFF or ON	OFF
51	NOISE TH	Set the noise gate threshold. Available only if TXIN is set to MIC	OFF,1,2,... 10	2
52	COMP GAIN	Set dynamic compression gain. Available only if TXIN is set to MIC	OFF,1,2,... 10	7
53	TX FM DEV	Transmission FM deviation	2.5kHz, 5kHz	2.5kHz
54	PTT	PTT control	PTT, PTT+RTS	PTT

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Menu	Title	Description	Available Settings	Default
55	TUNE POWER	Set TUNE power	0.3W, 0.5W, 1W, 1.2W, 1.5W, 2W, 3W, 4W, 5W or max available	5W
56	TUNE PTT	Set PTT OUT when in tune	YES or NO	YES
60	FR OFFSET	Enable / Disable the frequency offset for the visualization	OFF or ON	OFF
61	OFS VALUE	Frequency offset value for the visualization	+/- 99.999999999 GHz. See *	0Hz
62	F4	Select the F4 key function when a long pressure is applied	None / Send CW Message / Split mode / Main encoder tuning lock / Switch between CW and CWR	Send CW Message
63	F5	Select the F5 key function when a long pressure is applied	None / Send CW Message / Split mode / Main encoder tuning lock / Switch between CW and CWR	Main encoder tuning lock
70	CAT BAUD	CAT serial port baud rate	9600, 38400, 57600, 115200	38400
71	HOLD TIME	Hold time to detect a long pressure	From 500 to 2500ms	1000ms
72	REPT TIME	Repetition time when a key is pressed	From 100 to 1500ms	600ms
73	TX BACKLIGHT ON/OFF	Activate backlight when changing operating mode (Stand Alone Rx, Remote Rx, Stand Alone CW Tx, Remote Tx)	YES or NO	YES
80	SERVICE	Enable Service mode	ON or OFF	OFF
81	DEFAULT	Restore default parameters	YES or NO	NO
82	UI UPDATE	If Service mode is active, enable the firmware update mode	YES or NO	NO
83	VIEW SN	Display the FDM-DUO serial number	Parts of the SN	First part
84	VIEW FW	Display the FDM-DUO firmware versions	Firmware	UI
85	CLK ADJ	Sets the internal clock correction value. It is used to have a fine frequency setting. In case of “Ref In” utilization, this parameter is not relevant.	±50000 dots (not Hz)	-

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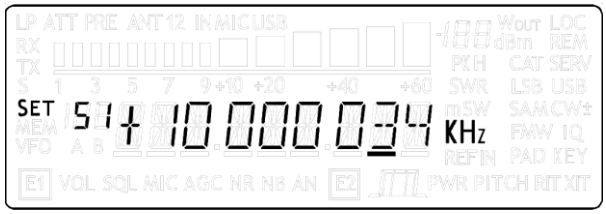
6.9.1 Frequency visualization offset menu

The frequency visualization offset is helpful when using a transverter. The Frequency offset is set in digit by digit mode with some improvements to set a signed 10 digit offset in a 9 digit display.

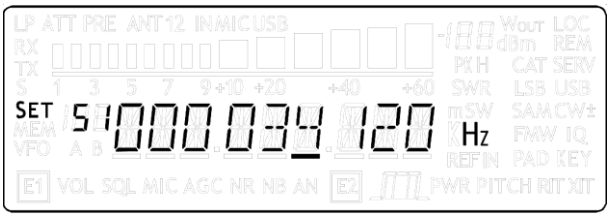
- E2: Select the digit to modify
- Main encoder: modify the selected digit value
- E1: change the visualization
  - kHz: the 8 most significant digit of the frequency offset are displayed
  - Hz: the 8 least significant digit of the frequency offset are displayed
- E1 or Main encoder short pressure: change the sign of the offset (+/-)
- E2 short pressure: save the setting

EXAMPLES:
Frequency offset value: +10,000,034,120 Hz

- kHz Display mode



- Hz Display mode



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7 CAT Remote Control

7.1 Introduction

The FDM-DUO transceiver uses a full-duplex, asynchronous, USB serial interface for communicating through the USB CAT port. Each data is constructed with 1 start bit, 8 data bits, 1 stop bit, no parity is used (8N1). The baud rate is selectable in the [70] CAT BAUD menu. Available values are 9600, 38400, 57600, 115200 bps.
The FDM-DUO implements proprietary commands and also a subset of the Kenwood TS-480 command set. Some of those TS-480 commands have a dummy implementation for compatibility issues with Ham Radio Deluxe.

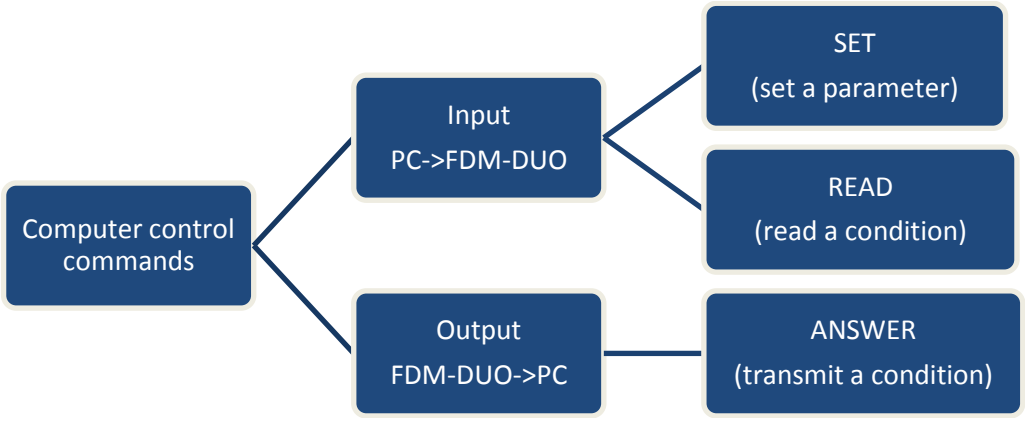
7.2 Computer Control Commands

A computer control command is composed of an alphabetical command, various parameters, and the terminator that signals the of the command.
For example to set the VFO-A to 14MHz the command is:

FA00014000000;

- "FA": alphabetical command
- "00014000000000": parameter
- ";": terminator

Computer control commands can be classified as shown below:



EXAMPLE

- To set the VFO-A to 14MHz the PC sends: "FA00014000000000;" **SET command**
- To read the VFO-A frequency the PC sends: "FA;" **READ command**
- When this command has been sent, the following message is returned to the PC: "FA00014000000000;" **ANSWER**

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7.3 FDM-DUO CAT Commands List

7.3.1 Active commands list

COMMAND	FUNCTION	SET	READ	ANS.
AC	TUNE MODE STATUS	-	YES	YES
AN	ANTENNAS	YES	YES	YES
AT	RF ATTENUATOR	YES	YES	YES
AX	ATTENUATION ON TRANSMISSION	YES	YES	YES
CG	TX COMPRESSION GAIN	YES	YES	YES
CI	CW IMPUT	YES	YES	YES
CM	CW MESSAGE	YES	YES	YES
DT	DUO TYPE	-	YES	YES
FA	VFO-A FREQUENCY	YES	YES	YES
FB	VFO-B FREQUENCY	YES	YES	YES
FD	FM DEVIATION	YES	YES	YES
FP	READS THE FORWARD POWER	-	YES	YES
FR	VFO/MEM MODE	YES	YES	YES
FT	VFO/MEM MODE	YES	YES	YES
GC	GAIN CONTROL	YES	YES	YES
GI	GENERAL INFORMATION	-	YES	YES
GS	GAIN SETTINGS	YES	YES	YES
IF	INFORMATION	-	YES	YES
IQ	TX IQ MODE	YES	YES	YES
LB	LCD BACKLIGHT	YES	YES	YES
LP	LOW PASS	YES	YES	YES
MA	READ VFO-A MODE	-	YES	YES
MB	READ VFO-B MODE	-	YES	YES
MC	MEMORY CHANNEL	YES	YES	YES
MD	MODE	YES	YES	YES
MG	MIC GAIN	YES	YES	YES
MR	MEMORY READ	-	YES	YES
MT	MUTE IN TRANSMISSION	YES	YES	YES
MW	MEMORY WRITE	YES	-	-
NB	NOISE BLANKER STATUS	-	YES	YES
NC	NOISE REDUCTION	YES	YES	YES
NK	NOISE BLANKER	YES	YES	YES
NR	NOISE REDUCTION STATUS	-	YES	YES
NT	TX NOISE THRESHOLD	YES	YES	YES
OS	FVO STATE	YES	YES	YES
OV	FVO VALUE	YES	YES	YES
PI	PITCH	YES	YES	YES
PT	PTT OUT IN TUNE	YES	YES	YES
RA	RF ATTENUATOR	YES	YES	YES
RC	RIT CLEAR	YES	-	-
RD	RIT DOWN	YES	YES	YES
RF	RECEPTION FILTERS	YES	YES	YES
RI	READS RSSI	-	YES	YES
RP	READS THE REFLECTED POWER	-	YES	YES
RT	RIT STATUS	YES	YES	YES
RU	RIT UP	YES	YES	YES
RV	RIT VALUE	YES	YES	YES
RX	RX SET	YES	-	YES
SE	SERVICE	YES	YES	YES
SF	SPF08 FILTERS	YES	YES	YES
SM	S METER	-	YES	YES

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COMMAND	FUNCTION	SET	READ	ANS.
SN	SERIAL NUMBER	-	YES	YES
SQ	SQUELCH	YES	YES	YES
SW	SEND/SET CW MESSAGE	YES	YES	YES
TB	TRANSMISSION BANDWIDTH	YES	YES	YES
TE	TX ENABLE	YES	YES	YES
TI	TRANSMISSION INPUT	YES	YES	YES
TL	TUNE POWER LEVEL	YES	YES	YES
TP	TRANSMISSION POWER LEVEL	YES	YES	YES
TT	TRANSMISSION OUTPUT	YES	YES	YES
TU	TUNE TIME OUT	YES	YES	YES
TX	TX SET	YES	-	YES
VA	AUX VOLUME	YES	YES	YES
VM	MAIN VOLUME	YES	YES	YES
VS	FIRMWARE VERSION	-	YES	YES
VT	SIDETONE VOLUME	YES	YES	YES
WR	READS THE SWR VALUE		YES	YES

FVO : Frequency Visualization Offset (for transverter use)
RIT : Receive Incremental Tuning

7.3.2 Active commands tables

AC	Reads the tune mode status										Parameters: P1: Always 0 P2: Always 0 P3 0: not active 1: active
Set											
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	C	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	C	P1	P2	P3	;					

AN	Reads or selects the number of antennas used										Parameters: P1: 1: only one antenna 2: two antennas, one for reception and another one for transmission
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	N	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	N	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	N	P1	;							

AT	Reads or sets the input attenuator status										Parameters: P1 0: not active 1: active
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	T	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	T	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	T	P1	;							

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AX	Reads or sets the attenuator status during transmission									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A	X	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A	X	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A	X	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1
0: not active
1: active

CG	Reads or sets the transmitter compression gain									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	G	P1	P2	P2	P2	;			
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	G	P1	;						
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	G	P1	P2	P2	P2	;			

Parameters:
P1: always 0

P2 compression gain value
000 : OFF
001 ~ 010 (active)

CI	Reads/Sets CW input *Set* not available during transmission									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	I	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	I	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	I	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1
0: key
1: paddle

CM	Reads or sets CW messages *Set* not available during transmission									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	M	P1	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37			
	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	;			
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	M	P1	P1	;					
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	C	M	P1	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37			
	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	;			

Parameters:
P1
CW Message Index (0 To 9)
P2
CW Message text (ASCII)

Allowed characters are:
ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVW
XYZ ‘ ‘(space) 0123456789
! “ & ‘ ( ) + , - . / : = ? @ _
A fixed length of 32 is used for P2, unused characters at the end of the message must be ‘ ‘ (space).

DT	Reads the FDM-DUO type									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	D	T	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	D	T	P1	P1	P1	;				

Parameters:
P1
Always 001

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FA	**Reads or sets the VFO A frequency** *Set* not available during power transmission										Parameters: P1 Frequency in Hz (11 digit)
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	A	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P1	P1	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	A	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	A	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P1	P1	P1	;							

FB	**Reads or sets the VFO B frequency** *Set* not available during power transmission										Parameters: P1 Frequency in Hz (11 digit)
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	B	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P1	P1	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	B	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	B	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P1	P1	P1	;							

FD	**Reads or sets the FM deviation for the transmission** *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 always 0 P2 0: 2.5kHz 1: 5kHz
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	D	P1	P2	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	D	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	D	P1	P2	;						

FP	**Reads forward power**										Parameters: P1: ' '(blank) o '!' in case of an unreliable power value, i.e. : - DUO is in RX mode - DUO is in TX mode with 0dBm P2 : forward power
Set											
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	P	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	P	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	;	

FR	**Reads or sets the VFO or M.CH mode** *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 0: VFO-A 1: VFO-B 2: M.CH
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	R	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	R	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	R	P1	;							

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FT	**Reads or sets the VFO or M.CH mode** *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 0: VFO-A 1: VFO-B 2: M.CH
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	**R**	**P1**	**;**							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	**R**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	**R**	**P1**	**;**							

GC	**Reads or sets the active gain control**										Parameters: P1 0: auto (AGC) 1: manual
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	**C**	**P1**	**;**							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	**C**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	**C**	**P1**	**;**							

GI	**Reads DUO's status**										Parameters: * P1 : RIT status '0' : OFF '1' : ON * P2 : always '0' * P3 : selected memory index (000-199) * P4 : Rx/Tx status '0' : Rx '1' : Normal Tx '2' : Tune Tx * P5 : Current mode (See MD command) * P6 : Current mode '0' : VFO-A '1' : VFO-B '2' : MEM * P7 : split status '0' : split off '1' : stand-alone split on '2' : remote split on * P8 : always "0000"
Set											
Read	***1***	***2***	***3***	***4***	***5***	***6***	***7***	***8***	***9***	***10***	
	G	I	;								
Answer	***1***	***2***	***3***	***4***	***5***	***6***	***7***	***8***	***9***	***10***	
	G	I	P1	P2	P3	P3	P3	P4	P5	P6	
	11	***12***	***13***	***14***	***15***	***16***	***17***	***18***	***19***	***20***	
	P7	P8	P8	P8	P8	;					

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GS	Reads or sets the control gain settings										Parameters: P1 0: auto (AGC) 1: manual P2 for P1='0' 0 : slow 1 : medium 2 : fast P2 for P1='1' 0 : OFF 1 a 10 : active
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	S	P1	P2	P2	P2	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	S	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	S	P1	P2	P2	P2	;				

IF	Retrieves the transceiver status										Parameters: P1: Frequency 11 digit P2: 5 spaces P3: RIT value in tens of hertz P4: RIT state 0: OFF 1: ON P5: Always 0 P6/P7: Memory ch. Number 0-199 P8: 0:Rx 1:Tx P9: Operating Mode (See MD) P10: See FR, FT P11: Always 0 P12 0:Normal 1:Split P13: Always 0 P14: Always 0 P15: Space
Set											
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	I	F	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	I	F	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P1	P1	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P3	P3	
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
	P3	P3	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P7	P8	P9	
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
	P10	P11	P12	P13	P14	P14	P15	;			

IQ	**Reads or sets the IQ transmission mode status. It is necessary to send the "IQ1;" *set* command before the end of the time out to maintain the IQ mode active** *Set* available during transmission only to reset the time out										Parameters: P1 0: not active 1: active
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	I	Q	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	I	Q	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	I	Q	P1	;							

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LB	Reads or sets the LCD backlight parameters Read not available if P1 is 0									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	L	B	P1	P3	P3	P3	P4	P4	P4	P5
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P5	P5	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	L	B	P2	;						
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	L	B	P2	P3	P3	P3	P4	P4	P4	P5
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P5	P5	;							

Parameters:
P1 mode
0 : temporary set
1 : Rx Stand Alone
2 : Rx Remote (PC Controlled)
3 : Tx Stand Alone (MIC input)
4 : Tx Remote (USB Audio)
5 : Tx Stand Alone CW

P2 selezione modalità
1 : Rx Stand Alone
2 : Rx Remote (PC Controlled)
3 : Tx Stand Alone (MIC Input)
4 : Tx Remote (USB Input)
5 : Tx Stand Alone CW

P3 : RED component (0 to 100)
P4 : GREEN component (0 to 100)
P5 : BLUE component (0 to 100)

LP	Sets/Reads the Low-Pass Filter Status									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	L	P	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	L	P	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	L	P	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1
0: not active
1: active

MA	Reads VFO-A current mode									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	A	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	A	P1	;						

Parameters:
* P1
'1': LSB
'2': USB
'3': CW
'4': FM
'5': AM

MB	Reads VFO-B current mode									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	B	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	B	P1	;						

Parameters:
* P1
'1': LSB
'2': USB
'3': CW
'4': FM
'5': AM

MC	Recalls or reads the Memory channel									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	C	P1	P2	P2	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	C	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	C	P1	P2	P2	;				

Parameters:
P1: 0 or 1
P2: 00 to 99

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MD	Recalls or reads the operating mode status									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	D	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	D	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	D	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1:
1: LSB
2: USB
3: CW
4: FM
5: AM

MG	Reads or sets the microphone gain value									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	G	P1	P1	P1	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	G	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	G	P1	P1	P1	;				

Parameters:
P1
74: +12.0dB
73: +11.5dB
...
52: +1.0dB
51: +0.5dB
50: 0.0dB
49: -0.5dB
...
28: -11.0dB
27: -11.5dB
26: -12.0dB

MR	Reads the memory channel data									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	R	P1	P2	P3	P3				
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	R	P1	P2	P3	P3	P4	P4	P4	P4
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P5	P6	P7
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	P8	P8	P9	P9	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P11	P12
	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
	P15	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	;

Parameters:
P1: 0
P2/P3: 000 to 199 Memory No.
P4: Frequency (11 digit)
P5: Mode (see MD command)
P6: Always 0
P7: Always 0
P8: Always 0
P9: Always 0
P10 to P13: Memory label, last 14 chars
P14: 00
P15: Memory status
B: used
F: free
P16: Memory label, first 8 chars

MT	Reads or sets the mutes status during transmission *Set* not available during transmission									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	T	P1	P2	;					
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	T	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	T	P1	P2	;					

Parameters:
P1 CW MUTE
0: not active
1: active

P2 SSB MUTE
0: not active
1: active

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MW	Store the data to the memory channel									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	W	P1	P2	P3	P3	P4	P4	P4	P4
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P5	P6	P7
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	P8	P8	P9	P6	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10
	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P10	P11	P12
	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
	P15	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	P16	;
Read										
Answer										

Parameters:
P1: 0
P2/P3: 000 to 199 Memory No.
P4: Frequency (11 digit)
P5: Mode (see MD command)
P6: Always 0
P7: Always 0
P8: Always 0
P9: Always 0
P10 to P13: Memory label, last 14 chars
P14: 00
P15: Memory status
B: used
F: free
P16: Memory label, first 8 chars

NB	Reads the noise blanker function status									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	B	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	B	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1
0: Noise Blanker OFF
1: Noise Blanker ON

NC	Reads or sets the noise reduction value									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	C	P1	P2	P2	P2	;			
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	C	P1	;						
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	C	P1	P2	P2	P2	;			

Parameters:
P1 always 0

P2 noise reduction value
0: OFF
01 ~ 10 (active)

NK	Reads or sets the noise blanker value									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	K	P1	P2	P2	P2	;			
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	K	P1	;						
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	K	P1	P2	P2	P2	;			

Parameters:
P1 always 0

P2 noise blanker value
0: OFF
01 ~ 10 (active)

NR	Reads the noise reduction function status									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	R	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	R	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1
0: Noise Reduction OFF
1: Noise Reduction ON

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NT	Reads or sets the transmitter noise threshold										Parameters: P1 always 0 P2 noise threshold value 00: OFF 01 ~ 10 (active)
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	N	T	P1	P2	P2	P2	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	N	T	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	N	T	P1	P2	P2	P2	;				

OS	Reads or sets the Frequency view offset status *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 0: not active 1: active
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	O	S	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	O	S	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	O	S	P1	;							

OV	Reads or sets the Frequency view offset value *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 Always '0' P2 Offset sign'+' /'-' P3 Absolute value in Hz
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	O	V	P1	P2	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	;	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	O	V	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	O	V	P1	P2	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	P3	;	

PI	Reads or sets the pitch value										Parameters: P1 pitch value in Hz 0000 ~ 1000 in 10Hz step
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	I	P1	P1	P1	P1	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	I	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	I	P1	P1	P1	P1	;				

PT	Reads or sets the PTT OUT in tune status *Set* not allowed when in Tx										Parameters: * P1 '0': OFF '1': ON
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	T	P1	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	T	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	T	P1	P1	;						

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RA	Reads or sets the attenuator function status										Parameters: P1 00: ATT OFF 01: ATT ON P2: always 00
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	A	P1	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	A	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	A	P1	P1	P2	P2	;				

RC	Clears the RIT value										Parameters: None
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	C	;								
Read											
Answer											

RD	Sets RIT to a negative value										Parameters: P1 negative value of RIT to set (from 0 to 50000Hz, max value subject to change) P2: always 1
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	D	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	;			
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	D	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	D	P2	;							

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RF	Reads or sets the reception filters values										Parameters: P1 (like MD command) 1: LSB 2: USB 3: CW 4: FM 5: AM P2: see parameter details below
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	F	P1	P2	P2	;					
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	F	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	F	P1	P2	P2	;					

RF command – P2 parameter

P2	MODE			
	LSB/USB	CW	AM	FM
00	1600Hz	-	2500Hz	Voice Narrow
01	1700Hz	-	3000Hz	Voice Wide
02	1800Hz	-	3500Hz	Data
03	1900Hz	-	4000Hz	-
04	2000Hz	-	4500Hz	-
05	2100Hz	-	5000Hz	-
06	2200Hz	-	5500Hz	-
07	2300Hz	100Hz & 4	6000Hz	-
08	2400Hz	100Hz & 3	-	-
09	2500Hz	100Hz & 2	-	-
10	2600Hz	100Hz & 1	-	-
11	2700Hz	100Hz	-	-
12	2800Hz	300Hz	-	-
13	2900Hz	500Hz	-	-
14	3000Hz	1000Hz	-	-
15	3100Hz	1500Hz	-	-
16	4000Hz	2600Hz	-	-
17	5000Hz	-	-	-
18	6000Hz	-	-	-
19	DATA 300Hz	-	-	-
20	DATA 600Hz	-	-	-
21	DATA 1000Hz	-	-	-

RI	Reads RSSI										Parameters: P1 : '-' : negative value '+' : positive value '!' : unreliable value P2 :RSSI absolute value
Set											
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	I	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	I	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	;			

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RP	Reads reflected power									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	P	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	P	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	;

Parameters:
P1: ' '(blank) o '!' in case of an unreliable power value, i.e. :
- DUO is in RX mode
- DUO is in TX mode with 0dBm

P2 : reflected power

RT	Reads or sets the RIT function status									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	T	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	T	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	T	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1
0: RIT function OFF
1: RIT function ON

RU	Sets RIT to a positive value									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	U	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	;		
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	U	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	U	P2	;						

Parameters:
P1
positive value of RIT to set (from 0 to 50000Hz, max value subject to change)

P2: always 1

RV	Reads or sets the RIT value									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	V	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	;
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	V	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	V	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	;

Parameters:
P1
'+': positive o null value
'-': negative value

P2:
absolute value of RIT to set (from 0 to 50000Hz, max value subject to change)

RX	Sets the transceiver in RX mode									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	X	;							
Read										
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	X	P1	;						

Parameters:
P1: Always 0

SE	Reads or sets the service mode status *Set* not available during transmission									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	E	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	E	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	E	P2	;						

Parameters:
P1 always '1'. Force the service mode

P2 always '0'. If in service mode this CAT protocol is not available

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SF	Reads or sets the SPF-08 board settings									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	F	P0	P2	P3	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P5	P5	P5	P5
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
	P5	P5	P5	P5	P5	P5	P5	;		
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	F	P2	;						
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	F	P1	P2	P3	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P4	P5	P5	P5	P5
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
	P5	P5	P5	P5	P5	P5	P5	;		

Parameters:
P0: operation type
F: saves the filter settings with parameters P2 to P5
N: disables the SPF-08 management (P2 to P5 are not treated)
Y: enables the SPF-08 management(P2 to P5 are not treated)

P1: SPF-08 management status
N: management disabled
Y: management enabled

P2: filter index, 0 ~ 7

P3: filter usage status,
0: not used
1: used

P4 filter low frequency

P5 filter high frequency

SM	Reads the S-meter status									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	M	P1	;						
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	M	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	;		

Parameters:
P1: Always 0
P2: Meter Read
0000: S0
0002: S1
0003: S2
0004: S3
0005: S4
0006: S5
0008: S6
0009: S7
0010: S8
0011: S9
0012: S9+10
0014: S9+20
0016: S9+30
0018: S9+40
0020: S9+50
0022: S9+60

SN	Reads the transceiver serial number									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	N	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	N	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	P1	;			

Parameters:
P1
Serial number

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SQ	Reads or sets the squelch value										Parameters: P1 always 0 P2 squelch value 0: OFF 1-10: ON
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	S	Q	P1	P2	P2	P2	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	S	Q	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	S	Q	P1	P2	P2	P2	;				

SW	Sends/sets the CW message to send *Set* available in transmission only if P1 and P2 are 0.										Parameters: P1 “000” and P2 ‘0’ Stops the CW Message transmission P1 “000” e P2 ‘1’ Starts the CW Message transmission P1 “001 - 010” and P2 ‘0’ Sets the number (1 to 10) of the CW message to send P1 “001 - 010” and P2 ‘1’ Sends the CW Message with number P1 (1 to 10) P3 The number of the CW Message to send P4 ‘1’ during the transmission of the CW message, otherwise ‘0’
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	S	W	P1	P1	P1	P2	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	S	W	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	S	W	P3	P3	P3	P4	;				

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TB	Reads or sets the transmission bandwidth *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 always 0 P2 see parameter details below
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	B	P1	P2	P2	;					
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	B	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	B	P1	P2	P2	;					

TB command – P2 parameter

P2	LOW FREQUENCY	HIGH FREQUENCY
00	50Hz	4000Hz
01	100Hz	2700Hz
02	100Hz	3000Hz
03	100Hz	3500Hz
04	100Hz	4000Hz
05	200Hz	2700Hz
06	200Hz	3000Hz
07	200Hz	3500Hz
08	200Hz	4000Hz
09	300Hz	2700Hz
10	300Hz	3000Hz
11	300Hz	3500Hz
12	300Hz	4000Hz

TE	Reads or sets the transmitter status *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 0: disabled 1: enabled
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	E	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	E	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	E	P1	;							

TI	Reads or sets the transmission input *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 0: microphone 1: USB audio 2: Auto
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	I	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	I	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	I	P1	;							

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TL	Reads or sets the tune transmission power										Parameters: * P1 '0': 0.3W '1': 0.5W '2': 1.0W '3': 1.2W '4': 1.5W '5': 2.0W '6': 3.0W '7': 4.0W '8': 5.0W '9': MAX
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	L	P1	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	L	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	L	P1	P1	;						
	T	P	P1	P1	;						

TP	Reads or sets the transmission power										Parameters: P1 0: 0.3W 1: 0.5W 2: 1.0W 3: 1.2W 4: 1.5W 5: 2.0W 6: 3.0W 7: 4.0W 8: 5.0W 9: MAX
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	P	P1	P1	;						
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	P	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	P	P1	P1	;						

TT	Reads or sets the output type for the transmission *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1 0: POWER (RTX ANTENNA) 1: 0dBm (RF OUT)
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	T	P1	;							
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	T	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	T	P1	;							

TU	Reads or sets the time out value of the tune function *Set* not available during transmission										Parameters: P1: time out value in seconds 003 and 005 ~ 120 in 5 dots step
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	U	P1	P1	P1	;					
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	U	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	U	P1	P1	P1	;					

TX	Sets the transceiver in TX mode										Parameters: P1 0: normal transmission (MIC or USB) 1: DTS transmission (MIC or USB) 2: tune transmission (CW tone) P2: always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	X	P1	;							
Read											
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	X	P2	;							

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VA	Reads or sets the auxiliary volume									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	A	P1	P1	P1	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	A	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	A	P1	P1	P1	;				

Parameters:
P1
000 ~ 100

VM	Reads or sets the main volume									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	M	P1	P1	P1	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	M	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	M	P1	P1	P1	;				

Parameters:
P1
000 ~ 005
010 ~ 100 in 5 dots step

VS	Reads the FDM-DUO firmware versions									
Set										
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	S	P1	;						
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	S	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	P2	;	

Parameters:
P1: firmware identifier character
I: User Interface
F: FPGA
U: USB
R: Rx Demodulator
T: Tx Modulator

P2: firmware version in the format "xx.yy" with :
- "xx" major number
- "yy" minor number

VT	Reads or sets the sidetone volume									
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	T	P1	P1	P1	;				
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	T	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	V	T	P1	P1	P1	;				

Parameters:
P1
000 ~ 100

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WR	**Reads SWR**									
Set										
Read	***1***	***2***	***3***	***4***	***5***	***6***	***7***	***8***	***9***	***10***
	W	R	;							
Answer	***1***	***2***	***3***	***4***	***5***	***6***	***7***	***8***	***9***	***10***
	W	R	P1	P2	P3	P3	P4	P5	P5	;

Parameters:
P1 : usually '0', set to '1' if DUO switches automatically to reception because of a high SWR (it corresponds to HI SWR on the DUO's display)

P2 : ' '(blank) o '!' in case of an unreliable SWR value, i.e. :
- DUO is in RX mode
- DUO is in TX mode with 0dBm
- if direct power is less than the minimum value for SWR computation (at present 500mW – could be changed)
- if SWR value is not compatible with the command format

* P3 : integer part of SWR

* P4 : always '.'

* P5 : decimal part of SWR

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7.3.3 Dummy commands tables

The following commands have a dummy implementation.

AG	Sets or reads the AF gain ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0 P2: Always 000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	G	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	G	P1	P2	P2	P2 ;					

AI	Sets or reads the Auto Information (AI) function ON/ OFF ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	I	P1	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	A	I	P1	;							

BC	Sets or reads the Beat Canceller function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	B	C	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	B	C	P1	;							

BY	Reads the busy signal status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0 P2: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	B	Y	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	B	Y	P1	P2	;						

CA	Sets and reads the CW Auto Zero-beat function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	C	A	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	C	A	P1	;							

CN	Sets and reads the CTCSS tone number ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 00
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	C	N	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	C	A	P1	P1	;						

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CT	Sets and reads the CTCSS function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	C	T	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	C	T	P1	;							

DL	Sets and reads the Digital Noise Limiter (DNL) function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0 P2: Always 00
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	D	L	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	D	L	P1	P2	P2	;					

EX	Sets or reads the Extension Menu ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: 000 - 060: Menu No. P2: Always 00 P3: Always 0 P4: Always 0 P5: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	E	X	P1	P1	P1	P2	P2	P3	P4	;	
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	E	X	P1	P1	P1	P2	P2	P3	P4	P5	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	P5	;									

FS	Selects or reads the Fine Tuning function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1 Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	S	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	S	P1	;							

FW	Selects or reads the DSP filtering bandwidth ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1 Always 0000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	W	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	F	W	P1	P1	P1	P1	;				

GT	Selects or reads the AGC constant status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1 Always 000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	T	;								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	G	T	P1	P1	P1	;					

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ID	Reads the transceiver ID number ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: 020
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	I	D	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	I	D	P1	P1	P1	;				

IS	Sets and reads the IF SHIFT function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: "+" P2: Always 0000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	I	S	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	I	S	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	;		

KS	Sets and reads the CW electric keyer's keying speed ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: 010
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	K	S	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	K	S	P1	P1	P1	;				

MF	Sets or reads Menu A or B ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	F	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	F	P1	;						

NL	Set or reads the NB (Noise Blanker) level ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	L	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	N	L	P1	P1	P1	;				

PA	Sets or reads the pre-amplifier function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 0 P2: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	P	A	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	P	A	P1	P2	;					

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PC	Sets or reads the output power ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 005
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	**C**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	**C**	**P1**	**P1**	**P1**	**;**					

PR	Sets or reads the Speech Processor function ON/ OFF ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	**R**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	**R**	**P1**	**;**							

PS	Sets or reads the Power ON/ OFF status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 1
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	**S**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	P	**S**	**P1**	**;**							

QR	Sets or reads the Quick Memory channel data ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0 P2: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	Q	**R**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	Q	**R**	**P1**	**P2**	**;**						

RG	Sets or read the RF gain status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	**G**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	**G**	**P1**	**P1**	**P1**	**;**					

RL	Sets or reads the Noise Reduction level ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 00
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	**L**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	R	**L**	**P1**	**P1**	**;**						

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RM	Sets or reads the Meter function ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 1 P2: Always 0001
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	M	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R	M	P1	P2	P2	P2	P2	;		

SD	Sets or reads the CW Break-in time delay ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 0000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	D	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	D	P1	P1	P1	P1	;			

SH	Sets or reads the DSP filter settings ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 00
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	H	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	H	P1	P1	;					

SL	Sets or reads the DSP filter settings ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 00
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	H	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	S	H	P1	P1	;					

TN	Sets or reads the Tone frequency number ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 00
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	T	N	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	T	N	P1	P1	;					

TO	Sets or reads the Tone function ON/ OFF ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***									Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	T	O	;							
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	T	O	P1	;						

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TS	Sets or reads the TF-SET function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	**S**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	T	**S**	**P1**	**;**							

VD	Sets or reads the VOX delay time ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	V	**D**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	V	**D**	**P1**	**P1**	**P1**	**P1**	**;**				

VG	Sets or reads the VOX GAIN ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 000
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	V	**G**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	V	**G**	**P1**	**P1**	**P1**	**;**					

VX	Sets or reads the VOX function status ***DUMMY IMPLEMENTATION***										Parameters: P1: Always 0
Set	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Read	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	V	**X**	**;**								
Answer	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	V	**X**	**P1**	**;**							

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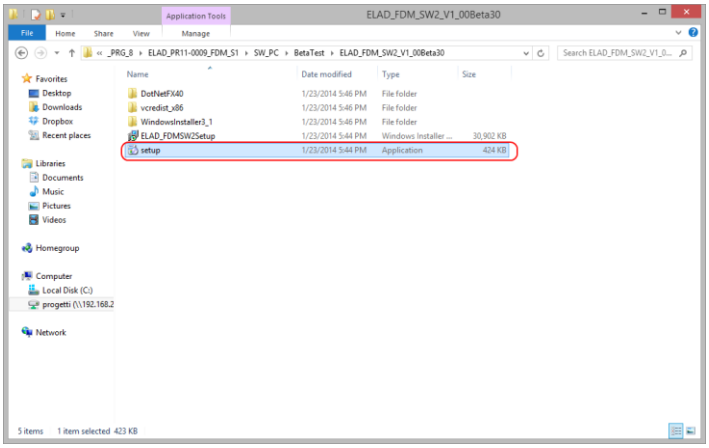
8 Software & Driver Installation

8.1 Software installation

8.1.1 First-time install in Windows 8 and Windows 7

Double-click the file “setup.exe” in the provided USB stick.

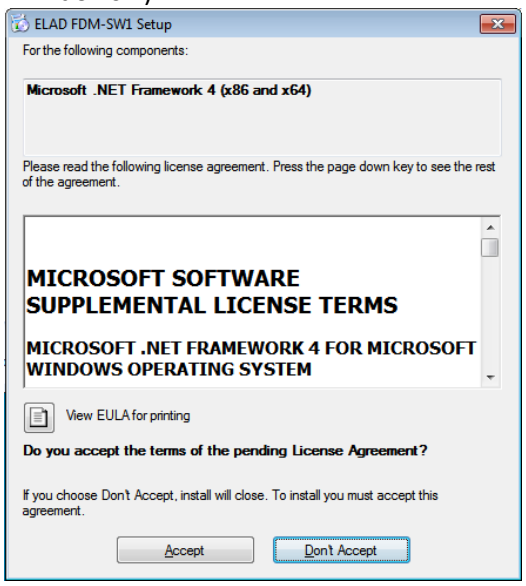


The windows installer first installs the prerequisites:

- Microsoft VC++ 2010 Runtime libraries
- Microsoft .NET Framework 4.0 (Only for Windows 7)

and then the FDM-SW2 software.

- Click on “Accept” (Only for Windows 7)


ELAD FDM-SW1 Setup
For the following components:
Microsoft .NET Framework 4 (x86 and x64)
Please read the following license agreement. Press the page down key to see the rest of the agreement.
MICROSOFT SOFTWARE SUPPLEMENTAL LICENSE TERMS
MICROSOFT .NET FRAMEWORK 4 FOR MICROSOFT WINDOWS OPERATING SYSTEM
View EULA for printing
Do you accept the terms of the pending License Agreement?
If you choose Don't Accept, install will close. To install you must accept this agreement.
Accept
Don't Accept

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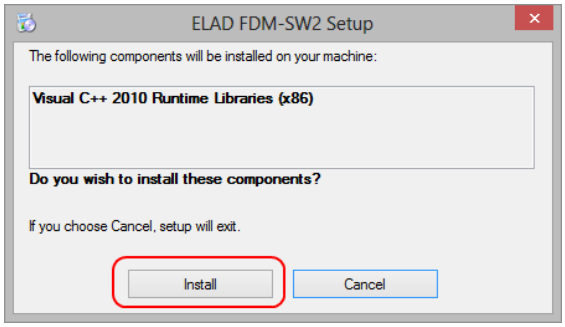
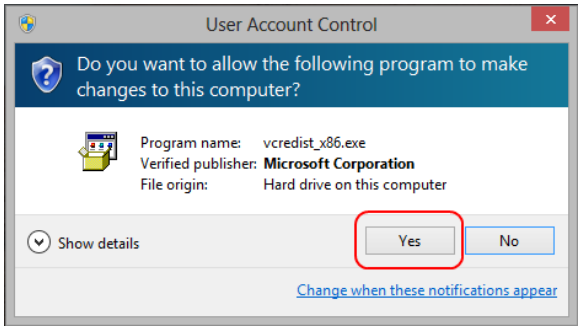
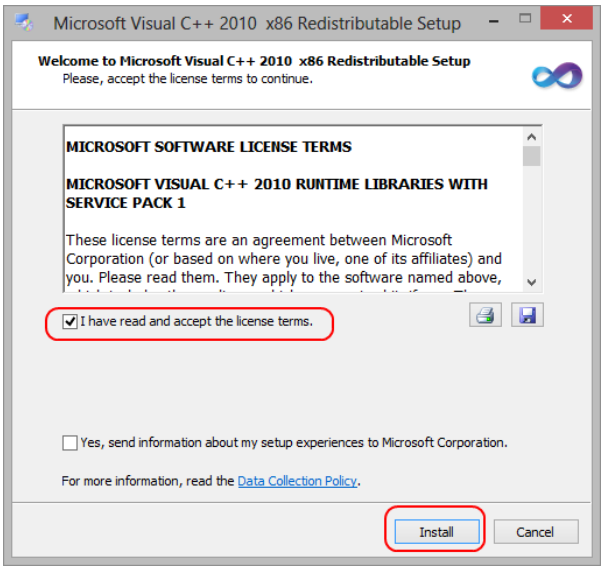
Click on “Install”


ELAD FDM-SW2 Setup
The following components will be installed on your machine:
Visual C++ 2010 Runtime Libraries (x86)
Do you wish to install these components?
If you choose Cancel, setup will exit.
Install
Cancel

Click on “Yes”


User Account Control
Do you want to allow the following program to make changes to this computer?
Program name: vcredist_x86.exe
Verified publisher: Microsoft Corporation
File origin: Hard drive on this computer
Show details
Yes
No
Change when these notifications appear

Click on Install


Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 x86 Redistributable Setup
Welcome to Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 x86 Redistributable Setup
Please, accept the license terms to continue.
MICROSOFT SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS
MICROSOFT VISUAL C++ 2010 RUNTIME LIBRARIES WITH SERVICE PACK 1
These license terms are an agreement between Microsoft Corporation (or based on where you live, one of its affiliates) and you. Please read them. They apply to the software named above,
I have read and accept the license terms.
Yes, send information about my setup experiences to Microsoft Corporation.
For more information, read the Data Collection Policy.
Install
Cancel

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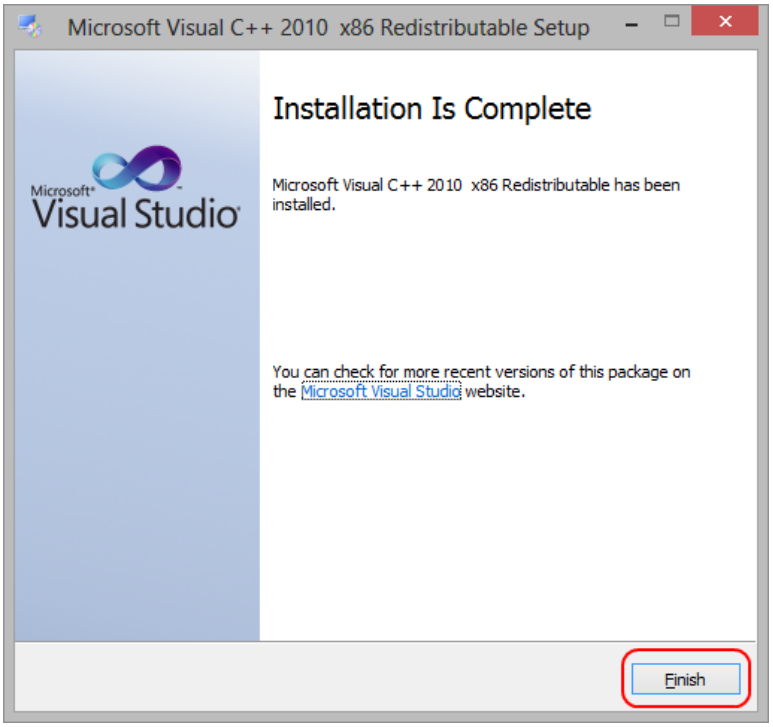
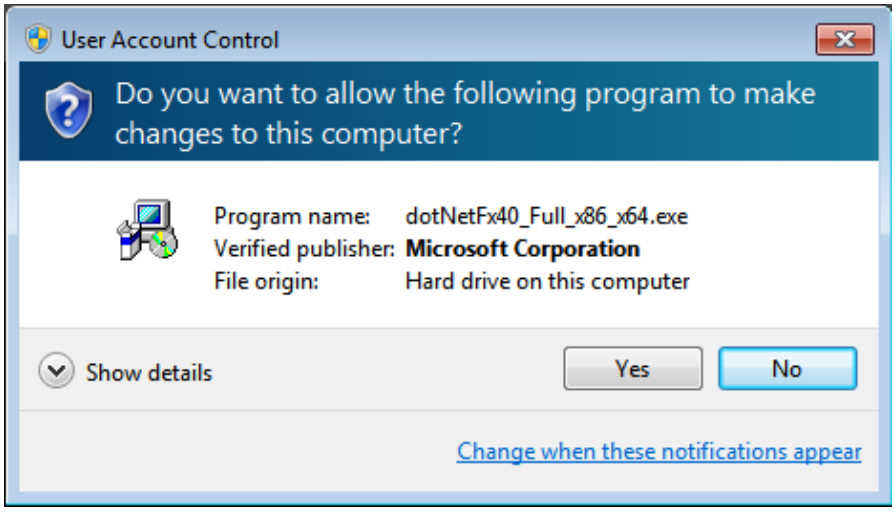
Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 x86 Redistributable installation is complete, click on “Finish”


Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 x86 Redistributable Setup
Installation Is Complete
Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 x86 Redistributable has been installed.
You can check for more recent versions of this package on the Microsoft Visual Studio website.
Finish

Click on “Yes” to start the installation of the .Net Framework 4.0 (Only for Windows 7)


User Account Control
Do you want to allow the following program to make changes to this computer?
Program name: dotNetFx40_Full_x86_x64.exe
Verified publisher: Microsoft Corporation
File origin: Hard drive on this computer
Show details
Yes
No
Change when these notifications appear

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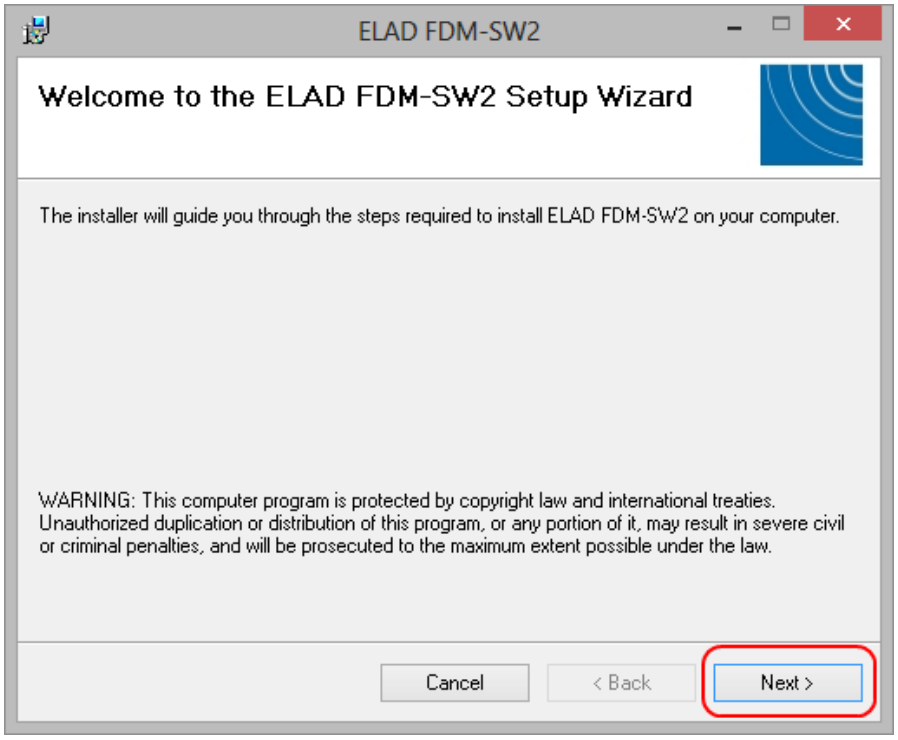
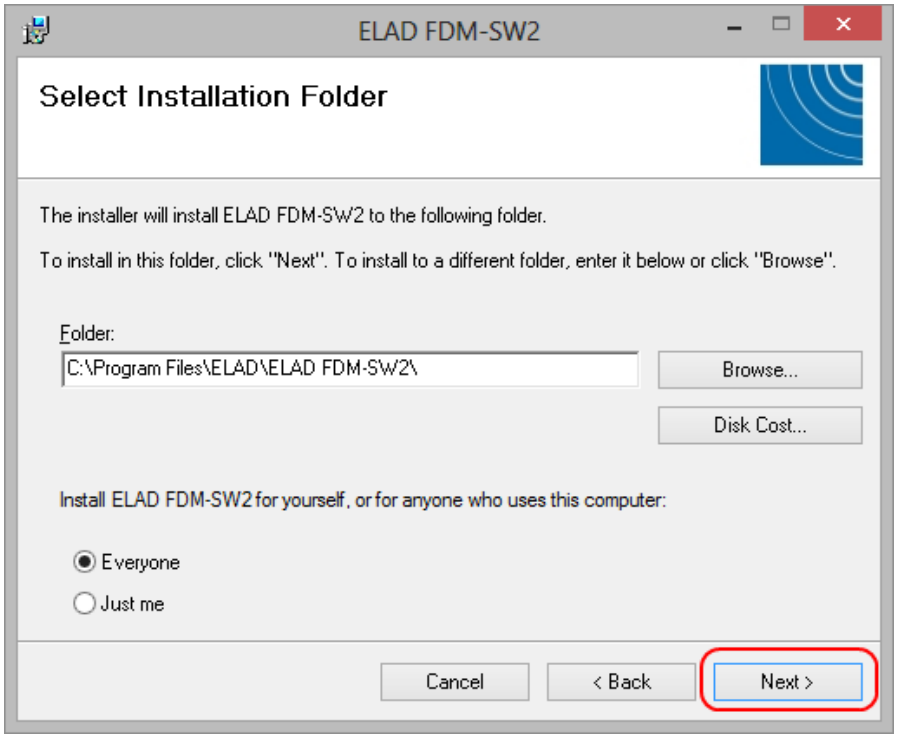
Click to “Next” to start the FDM-SW2 software installation


ELAD FDM-SW2
Welcome to the ELAD FDM-SW2 Setup Wizard
The installer will guide you through the steps required to install ELAD FDM-SW2 on your computer.
WARNING: This computer program is protected by copyright law and international treaties. Unauthorized duplication or distribution of this program, or any portion of it, may result in severe civil or criminal penalties, and will be prosecuted to the maximum extent possible under the law.
Cancel
< Back
Next >

Chose the installation folder, then click on “Next”


ELAD FDM-SW2
Select Installation Folder
The installer will install ELAD FDM-SW2 to the following folder.
To install in this folder, click "Next". To install to a different folder, enter it below or click "Browse".
Folder:
C:\Program Files\ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\
Browse...
Disk Cost...
Install ELAD FDM-SW2 for yourself, or for anyone who uses this computer:
Everyone
Just me
Cancel
< Back
Next >

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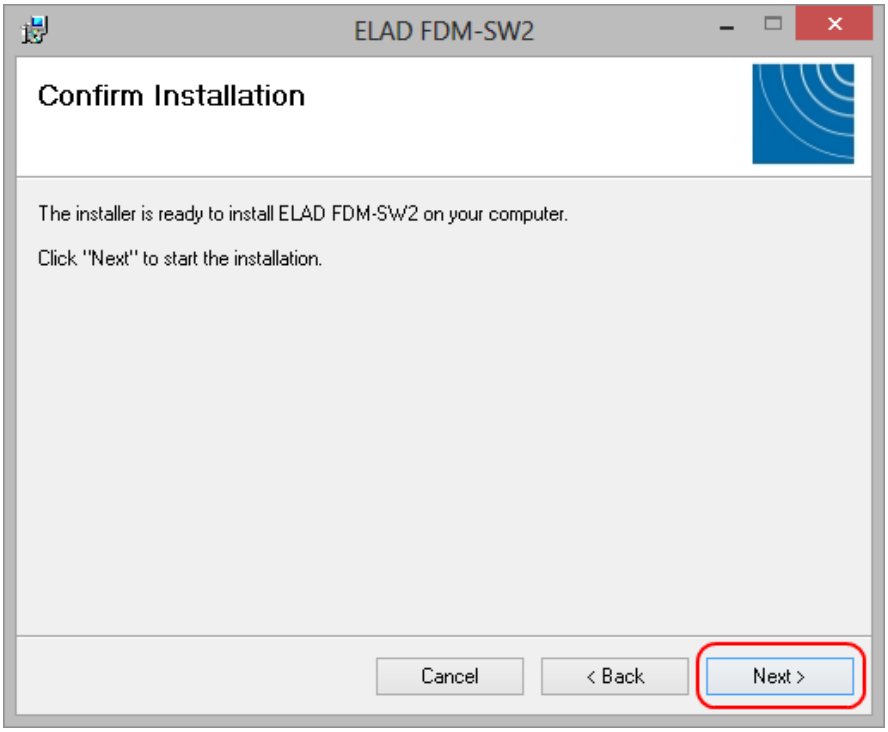
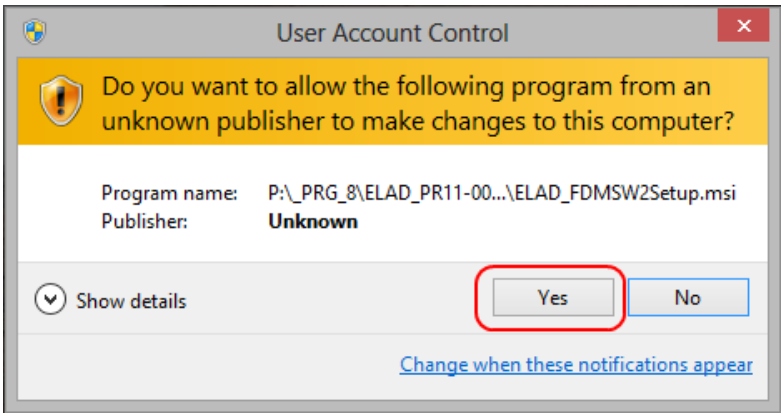
Click on “Next”


ELAD FDM-SW2
Confirm Installation
The installer is ready to install ELAD FDM-SW2 on your computer.
Click "Next" to start the installation.
Cancel
< Back
Next >

Click on “Yes”


User Account Control
Do you want to allow the following program from an unknown publisher to make changes to this computer?
Program name: P:_PRG_8\ELAD_PR11-00...\ELAD_FDMSW2Setup.msi
Publisher: Unknown
Show details
Yes
No
Change when these notifications appear

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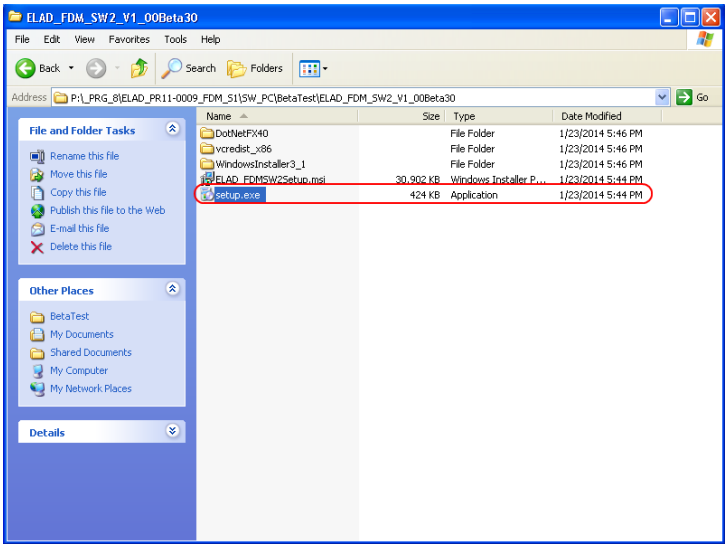
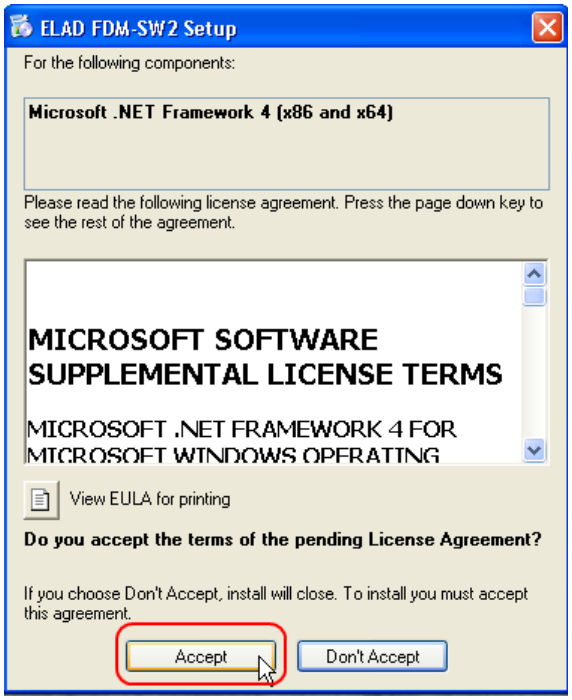
8.1.2 First-time install in Windows XP

Double-click the file “setup.exe” in the provided USB stick.



Click on “Accept”


ELAD FDM-SW2 Setup
For the following components:
Microsoft .NET Framework 4 (x86 and x64)
Please read the following license agreement. Press the page down key to see the rest of the agreement.
MICROSOFT SOFTWARE SUPPLEMENTAL LICENSE TERMS
MICROSOFT .NET FRAMEWORK 4 FOR MICROSOFT WINDOWS OPERATING
View EULA for printing
Do you accept the terms of the pending License Agreement?
If you choose Don't Accept, install will close. To install you must accept this agreement.
Accept
Don't Accept

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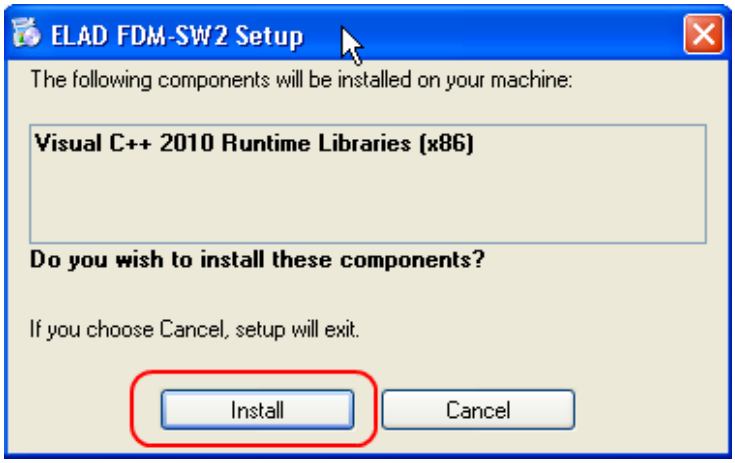
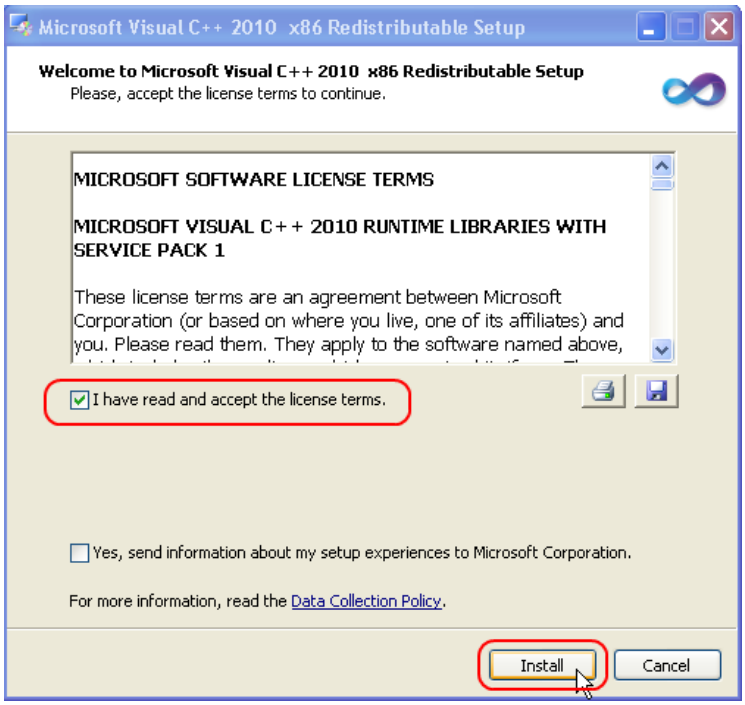
Click on “Install”


ELAD FDM-SW2 Setup
The following components will be installed on your machine:
Visual C++ 2010 Runtime Libraries (x86)
Do you wish to install these components?
If you choose Cancel, setup will exit.
Install
Cancel

Click on “Install”


Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 x86 Redistributable Setup
Welcome to Microsoft Visual C++ 2010 x86 Redistributable Setup
Please, accept the license terms to continue.
MICROSOFT SOFTWARE LICENSE TERMS
MICROSOFT VISUAL C++ 2010 RUNTIME LIBRARIES WITH SERVICE PACK 1
These license terms are an agreement between Microsoft Corporation (or based on where you live, one of its affiliates) and you. Please read them. They apply to the software named above,
I have read and accept the license terms.
Yes, send information about my setup experiences to Microsoft Corporation.
For more information, read the Data Collection Policy.
Install
Cancel

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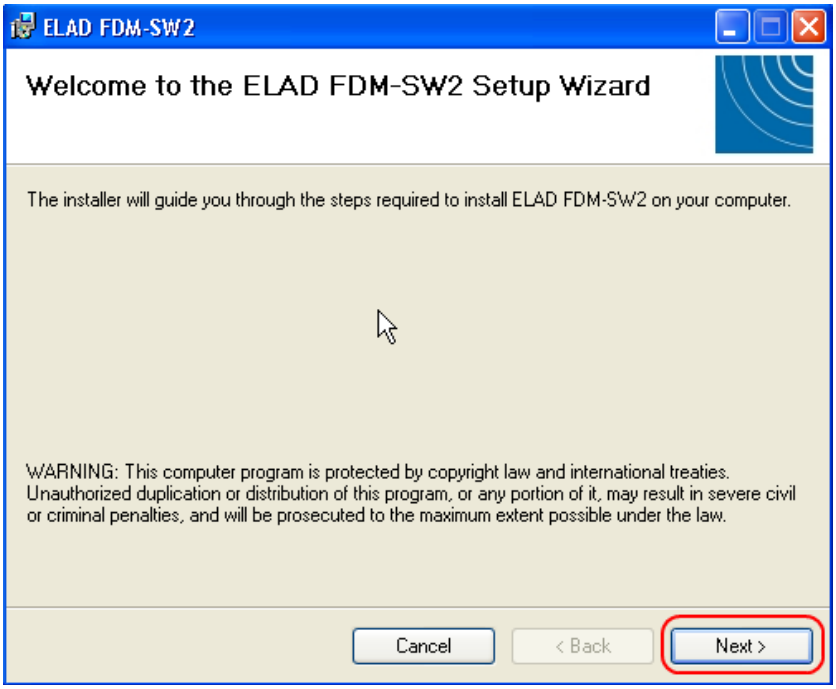
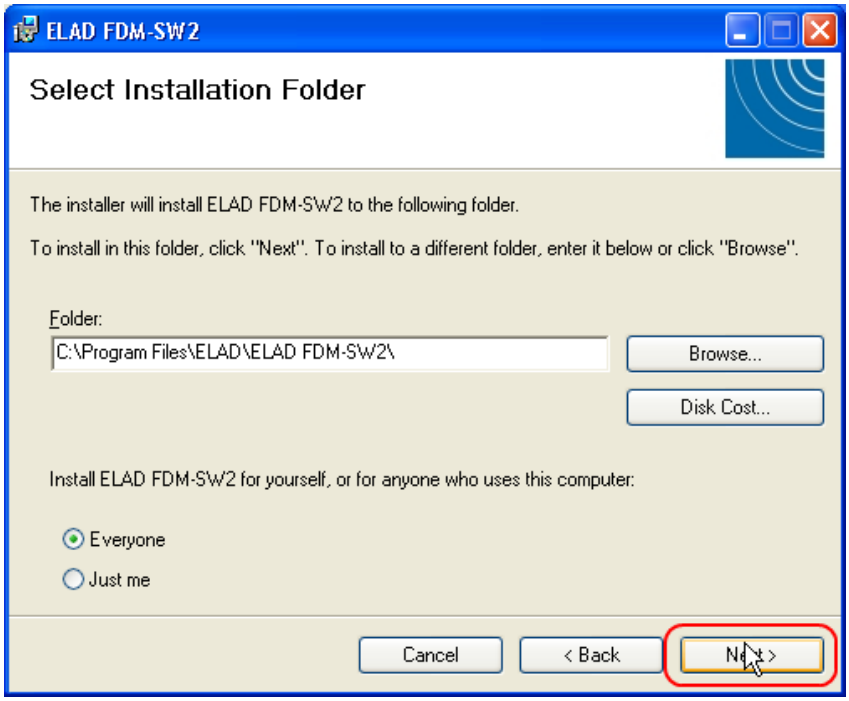
Click on Next to install the FDM-SW2 software


ELAD FDM-SW2
Welcome to the ELAD FDM-SW2 Setup Wizard
The installer will guide you through the steps required to install ELAD FDM-SW2 on your computer.
WARNING: This computer program is protected by copyright law and international treaties. Unauthorized duplication or distribution of this program, or any portion of it, may result in severe civil or criminal penalties, and will be prosecuted to the maximum extent possible under the law.
Cancel
< Back
Next >

Select the installation folder, then click on “Next”


ELAD FDM-SW2
Select Installation Folder
The installer will install ELAD FDM-SW2 to the following folder.
To install in this folder, click "Next". To install to a different folder, enter it below or click "Browse".
Folder:
C:\Program Files\ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\
Browse...
Disk Cost...
Install ELAD FDM-SW2 for yourself, or for anyone who uses this computer:
Everyone
Just me
Cancel
< Back
Next >

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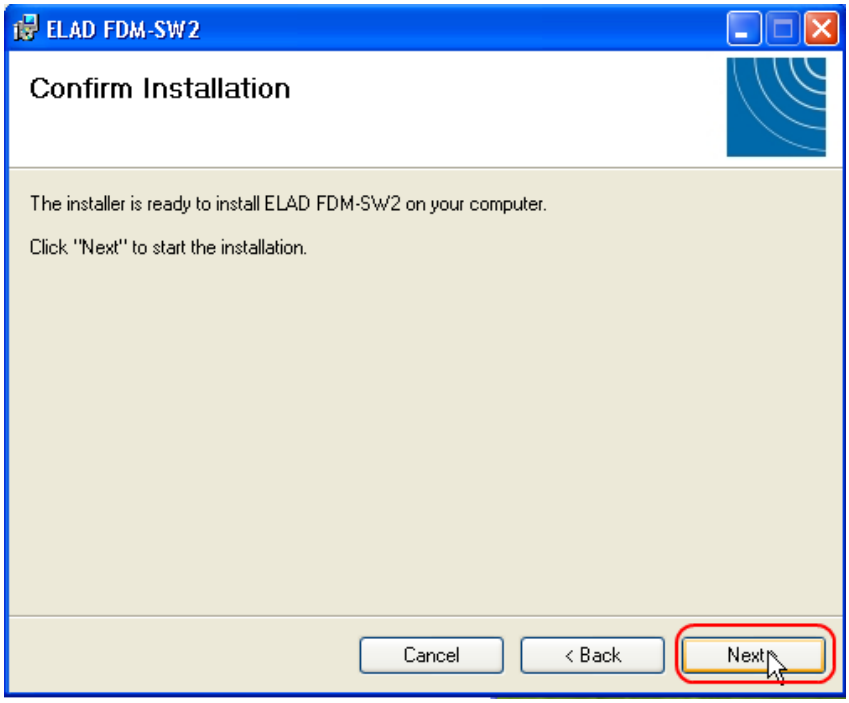
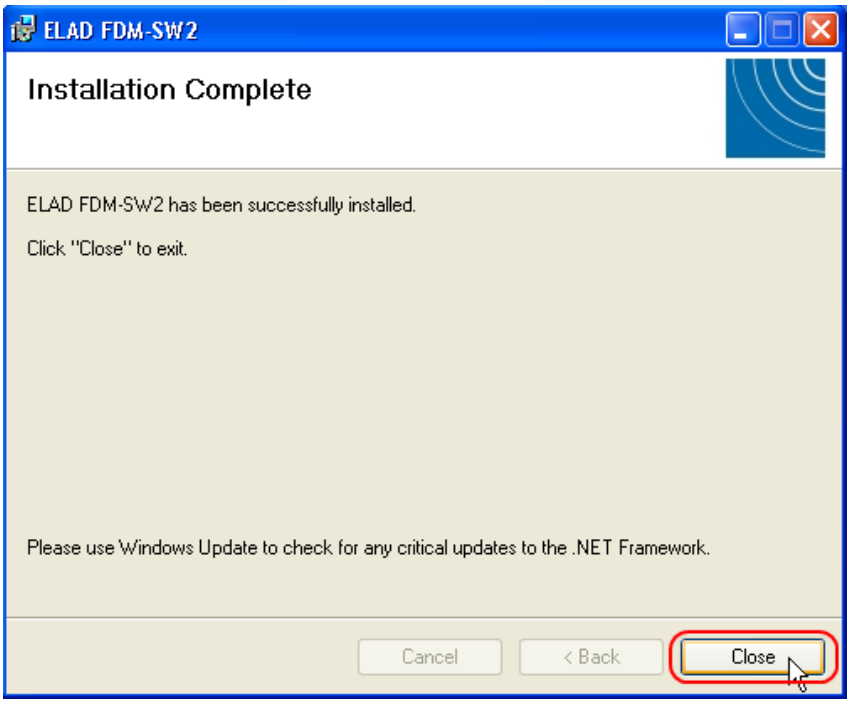
Click on “Next”



The FDM-SW2 Software installation is completed


ELAD FDM-SW2
Installation Complete
ELAD FDM-SW2 has been successfully installed.
Click "Close" to exit.
Please use Windows Update to check for any critical updates to the .NET Framework.
Cancel
< Back
Close

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8.1.3 Update an existing software version

Double click on file ELAD_FDM_SW2_V_x.xx.msi included in the update and follow the instructions.

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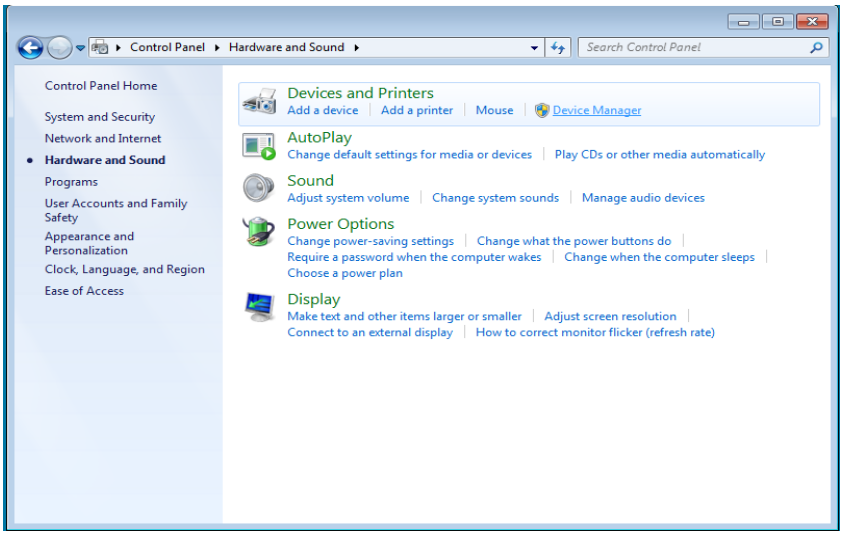
8.2 USB driver

8.2.1 USB driver installation in Windows 8 and Windows 7

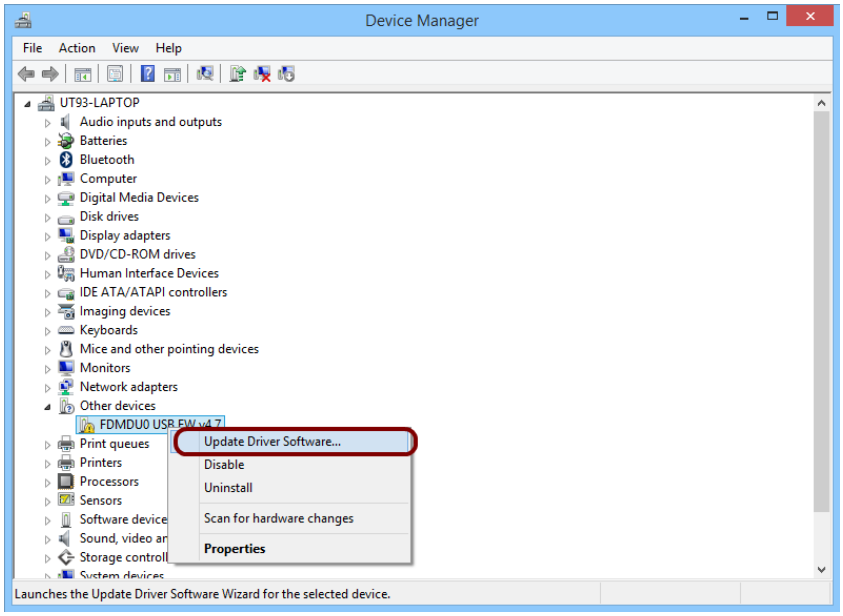
8.2.1.1 *First driver installation*

To install ELAD FDM-DUO driver, connect FDM-DUO USB RX port to a USB 2.0 socket on PC end power on the device. When Windows detects the new hardware, follow the steps listed below to install driver correctly:

Open **Control Panel** from **Start** menu, select "System" and "Device Manager". Expand "Other Devices" node: FDM-DUO.


Control Panel ▸ Hardware and Sound ▸
Search Control Panel
Control Panel Home
System and Security
Network and Internet
Hardware and Sound
Programs
User Accounts and Family Safety
Appearance and Personalization
Clock, Language, and Region
Ease of Access
Devices and Printers
Add a device | Add a printer | Mouse | Device Manager
AutoPlay
Change default settings for media or devices | Play CDs or other media automatically
Sound
Adjust system volume | Change system sounds | Manage audio devices
Power Options
Change power-saving settings | Change what the power buttons do | Require a password when the computer wakes | Change when the computer sleeps | Choose a power plan
Display
Make text and other items larger or smaller | Adjust screen resolution | Connect to an external display | How to correct monitor flicker (refresh rate)

Select FDM-DUO, right click on it and execute "Update driver software".



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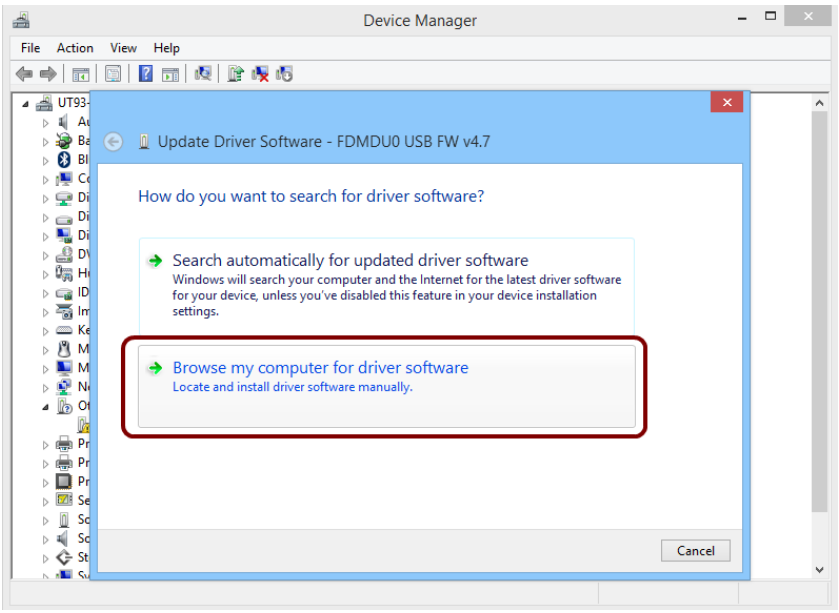
When Windows starts the installation procedure, select the option “Browse my computer for driver software**”** (the second option).


Device Manager
File Action View Help
Update Driver Software - FDMDU0 USB FW v4.7
How do you want to search for driver software?
Search automatically for updated driver software
Windows will search your computer and the Internet for the latest driver software for your device, unless you've disabled this feature in your device installation settings.
Browse my computer for driver software
Locate and install driver software manually.
Cancel

In the next dialog-box, insert the driver folder location using “Browse” button and check the option “Include subfolders”. In this way manual driver search is enabled

For 32 bit system select the folder: **C:\Program Files\ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\ELAD_FDM_Driver**
For 64 bit system select the folder: **C:\Program Files (x86)\ ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\ELAD_FDM_Driver**
Then click “Next”.

Windows Security
Would you like to install this device software?
Name: ELAD srl Italy
Publisher: ELAD Srl
Always trust software from "ELAD Srl".
Install
Don't Install
You should only install driver software from publishers you trust. How can I decide which device software is safe to install?

Click Install.

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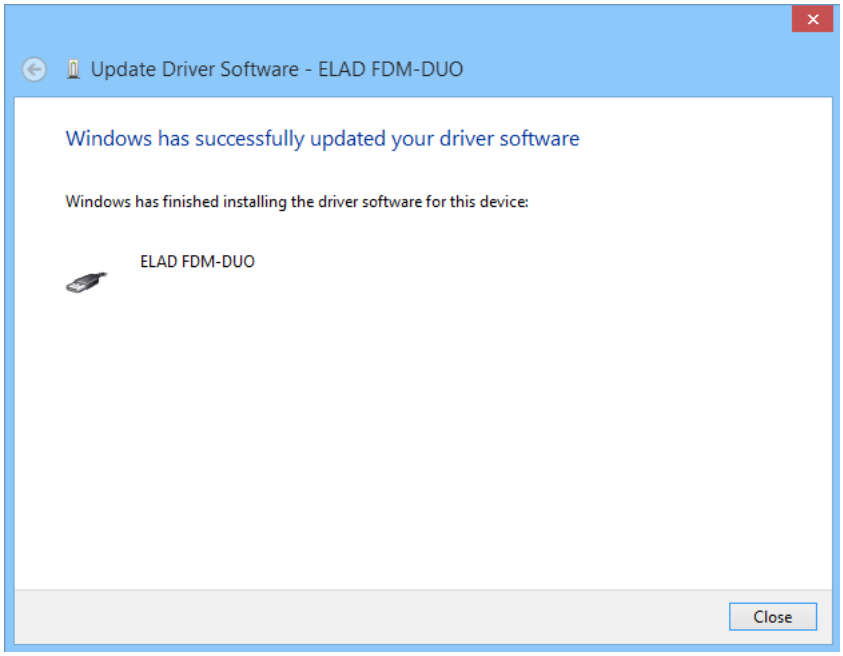
Let the hardware installation automatically completes and, at the procedure ending, click on “Close”; then disconnect and connect FDM-DUO device on the same USB socket.


Update Driver Software - ELAD FDM-DUO
Windows has successfully updated your driver software
Windows has finished installing the driver software for this device:
ELAD FDM-DUO
Close

Now ELAD FDM-DUO USB driver is installed on your PC.

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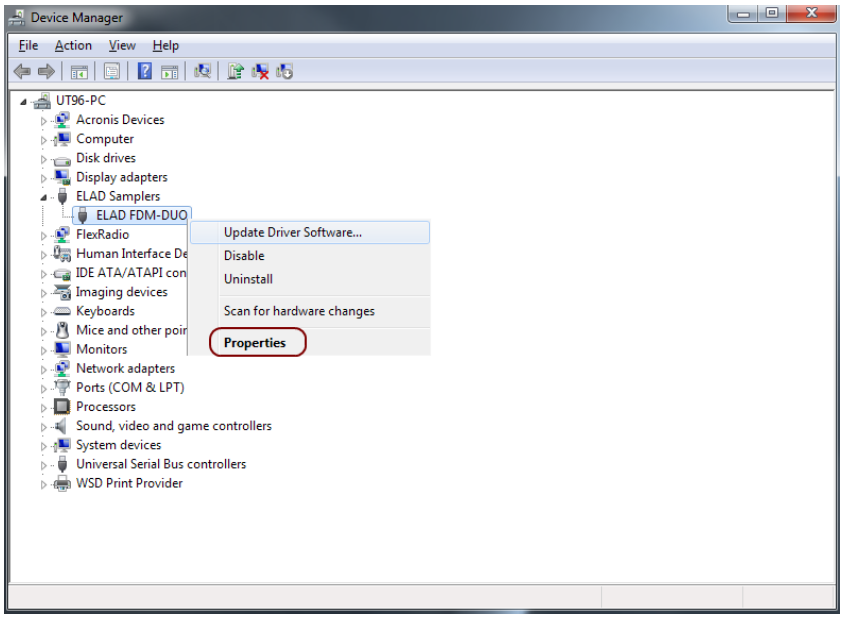
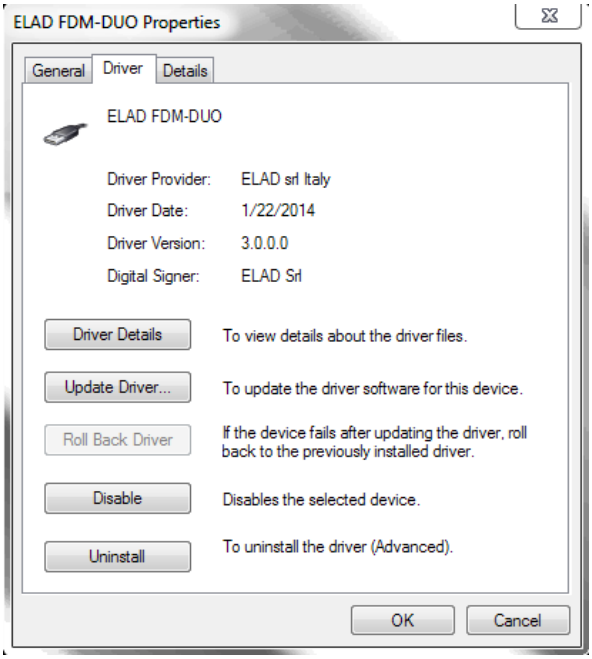
8.2.1.1 *Driver installation verify*

To verify FDM-DUO driver current version, connect the device to USB socket (where the device driver is already installed) and power on the device. Then open **Control Panel** from **Start** menu. Click on "System" and select "Device Manager".

Expanding "ELAD Samplers" node, right click on "ELAD FDM-DUO" and select "Properties".



When dialog box opens, select "Driver" label: you must read provider name, current driver release date and current driver version. The figure shows an old FDM- DUO driver version.



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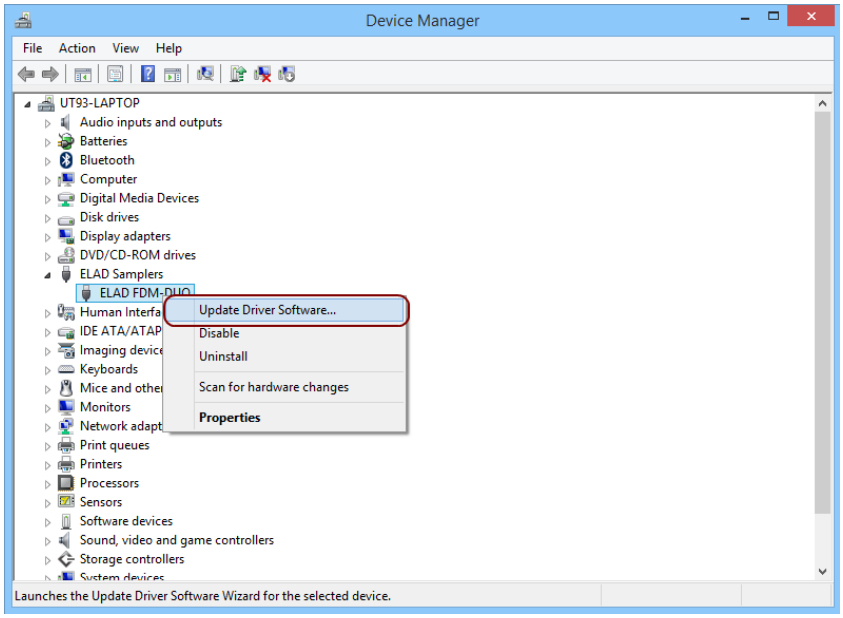
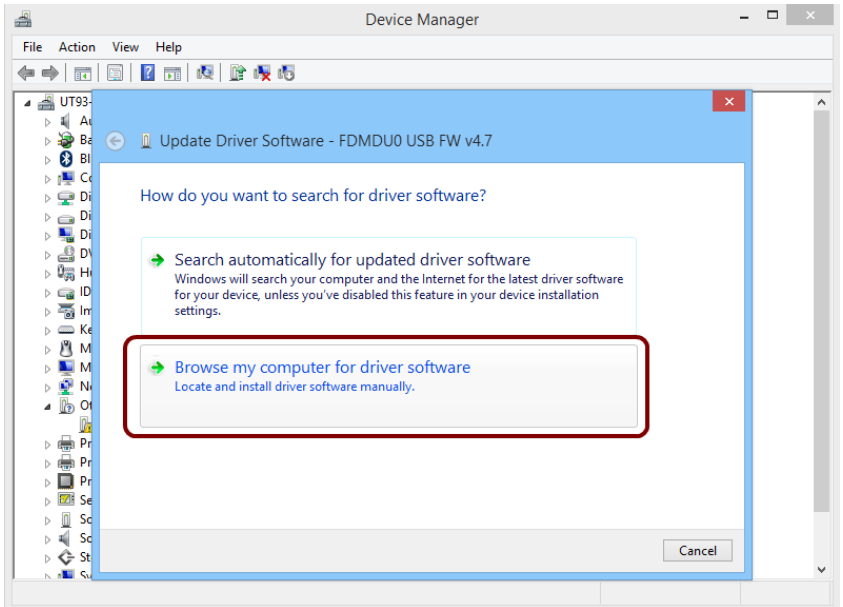
8.2.1.2 *Manual driver update*

To update FDM-DUO driver, connect the device to USB RX socket (where the device driver is already installed) and power on the device. Then open **Control Panel** from **Start** menu. Click on "System" and select "Device Manager".

Under "ELAD samplers" list select "ELAD FDM-DUO", right click on it and execute "Update driver".



When Windows starts the installation procedure, select the last option "Browse my computer for driver software".


Device Manager
File Action View Help
Update Driver Software - FDMDU0 USB FW v4.7
How do you want to search for driver software?
Search automatically for updated driver software
Windows will search your computer and the Internet for the latest driver software for your device, unless you've disabled this feature in your device installation settings.
Browse my computer for driver software
Locate and install driver software manually.
Cancel

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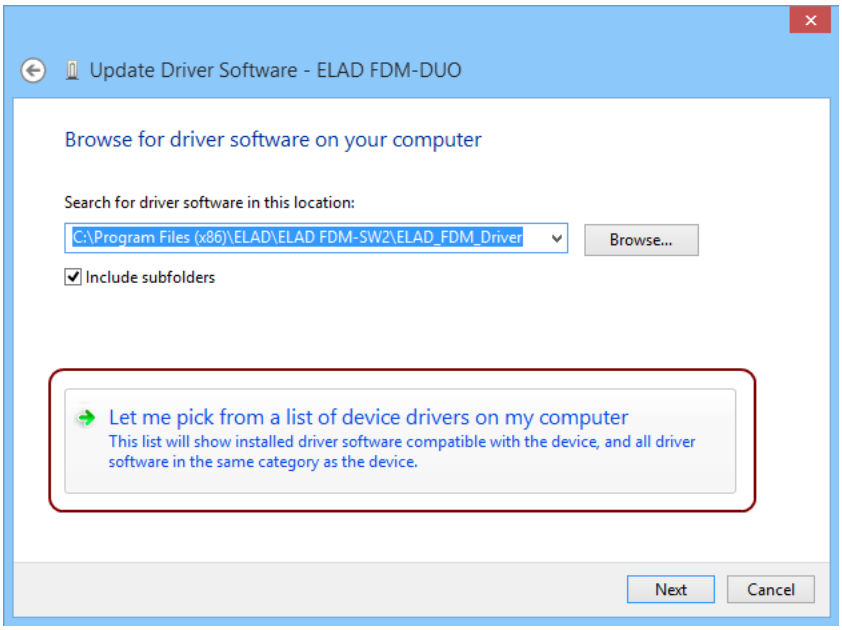
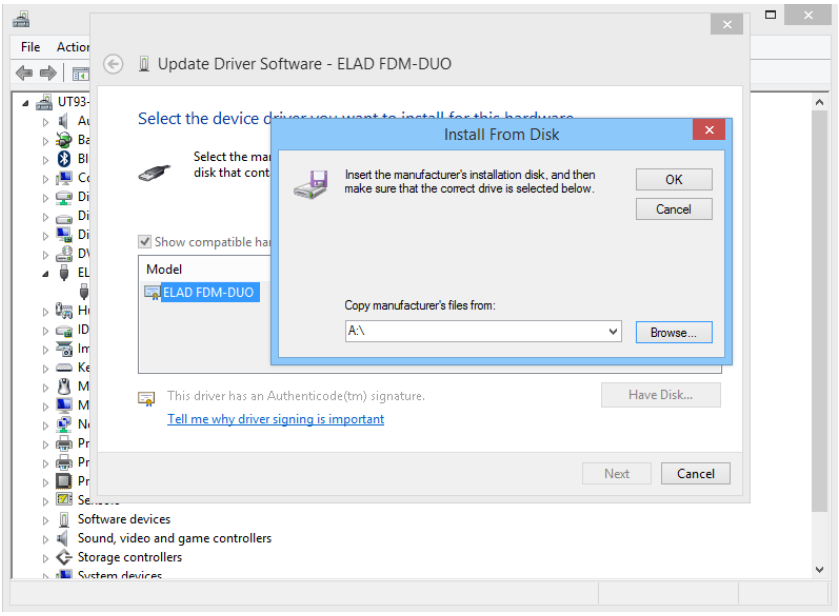
In the next dialog-box, disable the option “Include subfolders” and choose “Let me pick from a list of device drivers on my computer”. Don’t click “Next”.


Update Driver Software - ELAD FDM-DUO
Browse for driver software on your computer
Search for driver software in this location:
C:\Program Files (x86)\ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\ELAD_FDM_Driver
Browse...
Include subfolders
Let me pick from a list of device drivers on my computer
This list will show installed driver software compatible with the device, and all driver software in the same category as the device.
Next
Cancel

Verify that “Show compatible hardware” option is checked and ELAD FDM-DUO is selected: then click on “Have a Disk”. In this way the manual driver update is enabled. Don’t click “Next”.



Click on “Browse” and search for FDM-DUO driver update folder location; then open `winusb_fdmsampler.inf` file. Click “OK” and then “Next”.

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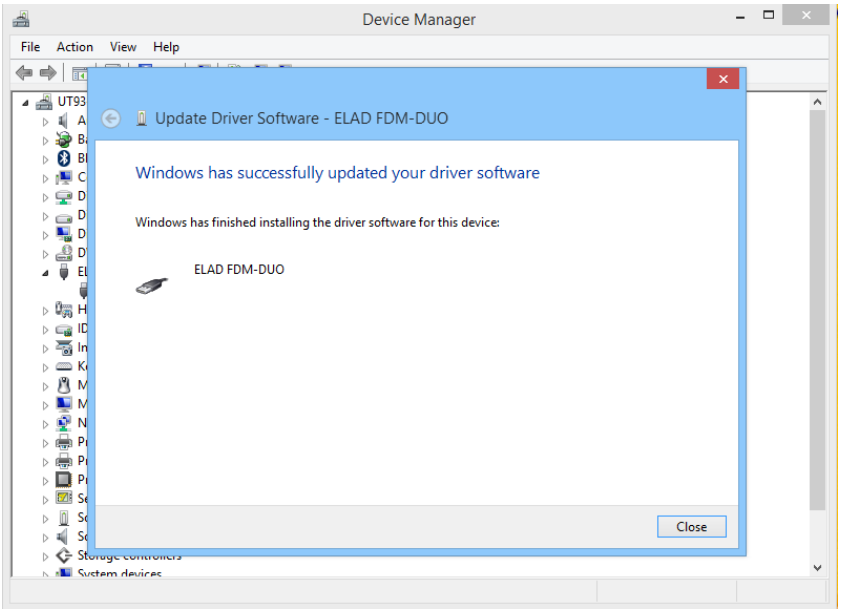
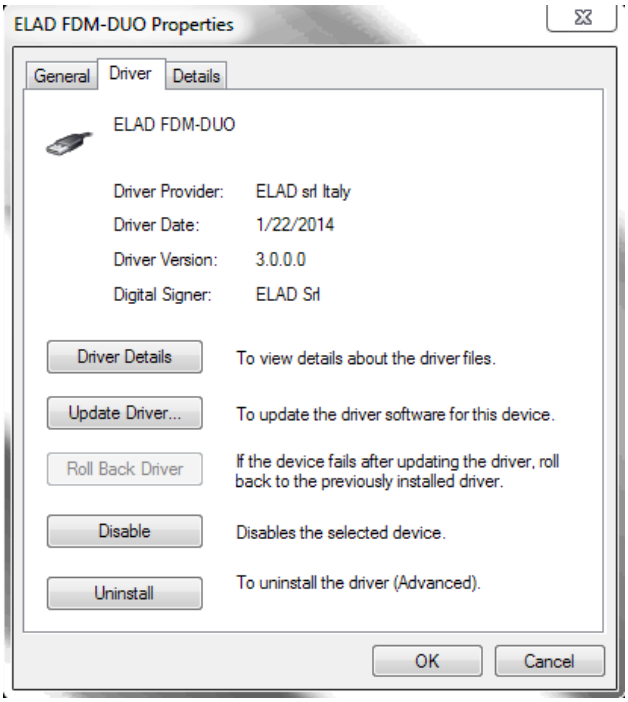
Let the hardware installation automatically completes and, at the procedure ending, click on “Close”; then disconnect and connect FDM-DUO device on the same USB socket.


Device Manager
File Action View Help
Update Driver Software - ELAD FDM-DUO
Windows has successfully updated your driver software
Windows has finished installing the driver software for this device:
ELAD FDM-DUO
Close

To verify that a correct update is done, enter “Device Manager” in Control Panel; under “ELAD samplers” label select ELAD FDM-DUO driver (see sub-chapter Driver installation verify in Windows 8 and Windows 7): right click on it and choose “Properties”: select “Driver**”** label to visualize the last driver version (an example is depicted in figure below).



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8.2.2 USB driver installation in Windows XP

8.2.2.1 *First driver installation*

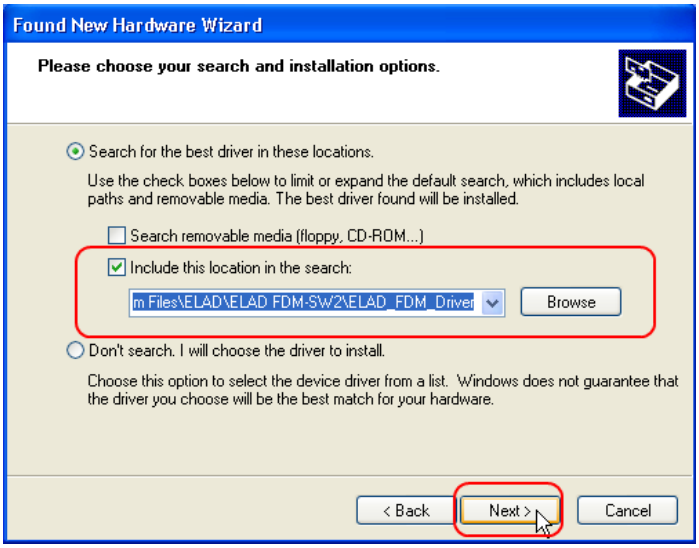
To install ELAD FDM-DUO driver, connect FDM-DUO USB RX port to a USB 2.0 socket on PC and power on the device. Windows XP detects the new hardware and starts the hardware installation wizard. Then, next steps to install FDM-DUO driver are listed below:

At the first dialog box, select the last option “No, not this time” and “Next”.

Found New Hardware Wizard
Welcome to the Found New Hardware Wizard
Windows will search for current and updated software by looking on your computer, on the hardware installation CD, or on the Windows Update Web site (with your permission).
Read our privacy policy
Can Windows connect to Windows Update to search for software?
Yes, this time only
Yes, now and every time I connect a device
No, not this time
Click Next to continue.
< Back
Next >
Cancel

Select “Install from a list or specific location (Advanced)” and “Next”.

In the next dialog-box, check the options “Search for the best driver in these location” and “Include this location in the search” to enable manual driver search. Clicking on “Browse”, select the path where the driver folder is located: **Local Drive (C:) \Programs\ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\ELAD_FDM_Driver**. Then click “Next”.


Found New Hardware Wizard
Please choose your search and installation options.
Search for the best driver in these locations.
Use the check boxes below to limit or expand the default search, which includes local paths and removable media. The best driver found will be installed.
Search removable media (floppy, CD-ROM...)
Include this location in the search:
m Files\ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\ELAD_FDM_Driver
Browse
Don't search. I will choose the driver to install.
Choose this option to select the device driver from a list. Windows does not guarantee that the driver you choose will be the best match for your hardware.
< Back
Next >
Cancel

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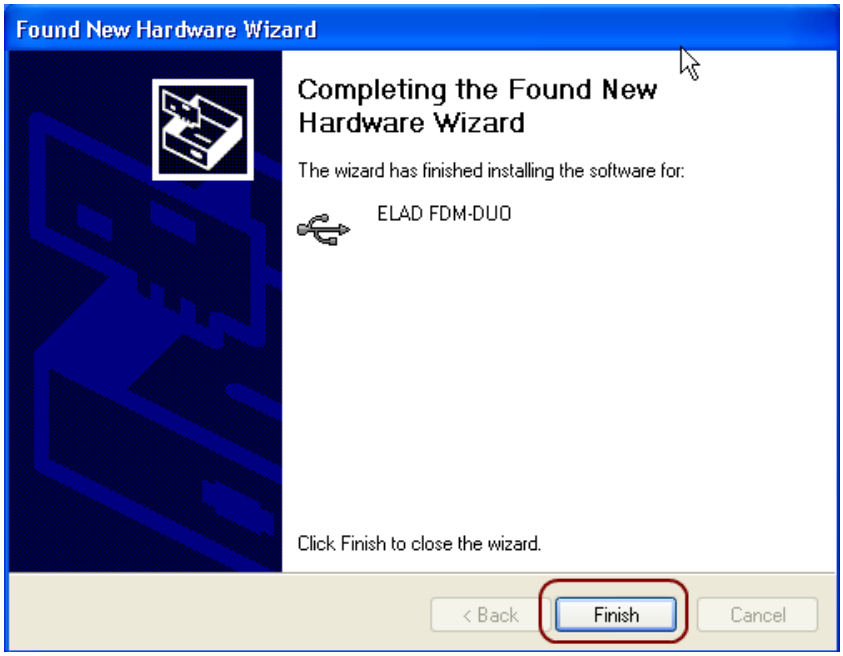
Let the hardware installation automatically completes and click on “Finish”; then disconnect and connect FDM- DUO device on the same USB socket.



Now ELAD FDM- DUO driver is installed on your PC.

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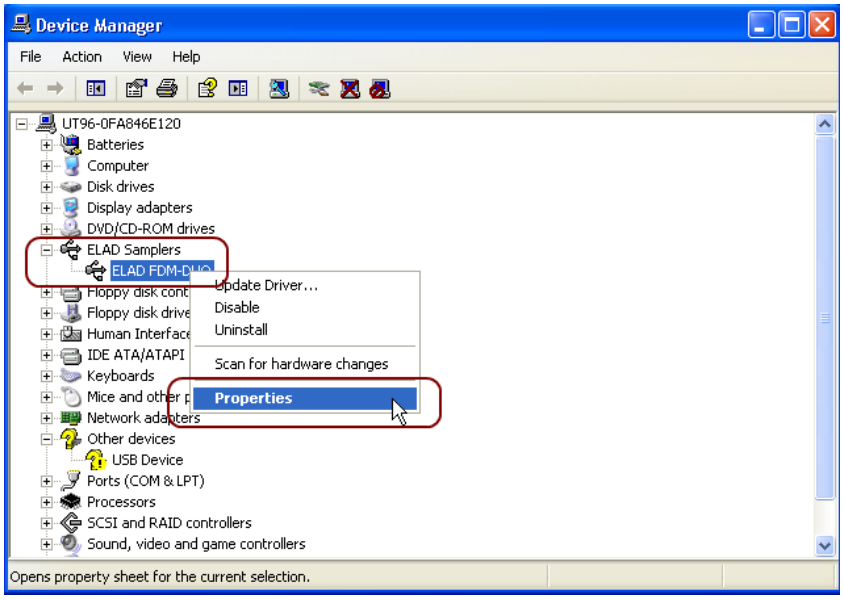
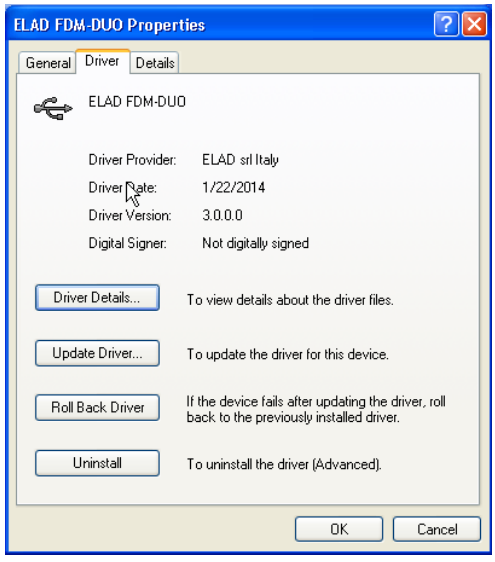
8.2.2.2 *Driver installation verify*

To verify FDM-DUO driver current version, connect the device to USB socket (where the device driver is already installed) and open **Control Panel** from **Start** menu. Click on "System" and select "Device Manager" under "Hardware" label.

Expanding "ELAD Samplers" node, right click on "ELAD FDM-DUO" and select "Properties".



When dialog box opens, select "Driver" label: you must read provider name, current driver release date and current driver version. The old ELAD FDM-DUO driver version is shown in figure below as example.


ELAD FDM-DUO Properties
General Driver Details
ELAD FDM-DUO
Driver Provider: ELAD srl Italy
Driver Date: 1/22/2014
Driver Version: 3.0.0.0
Digital Signer: Not digitally signed
Driver Details...
To view details about the driver files.
Update Driver...
To update the driver for this device.
Roll Back Driver
If the device fails after updating the driver, roll back to the previously installed driver.
Uninstall
To uninstall the driver (Advanced).
OK
Cancel

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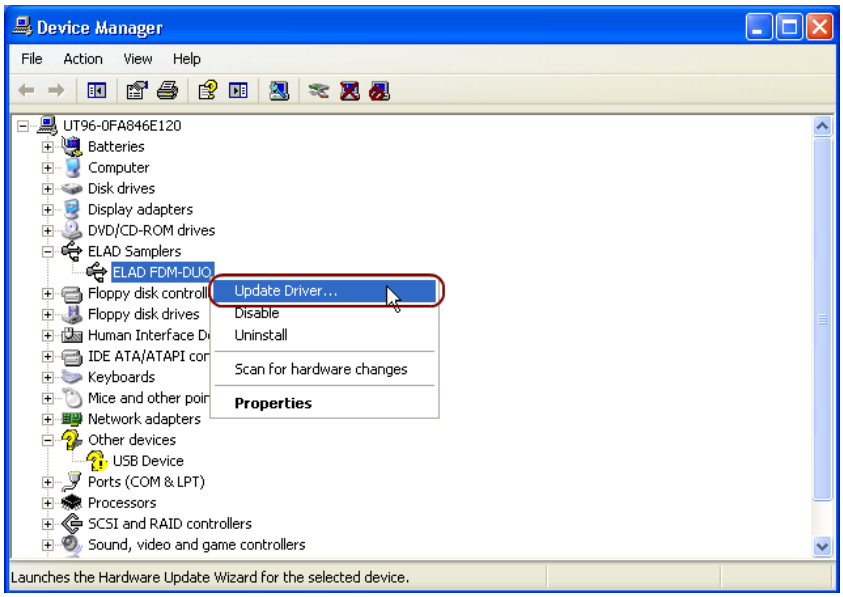
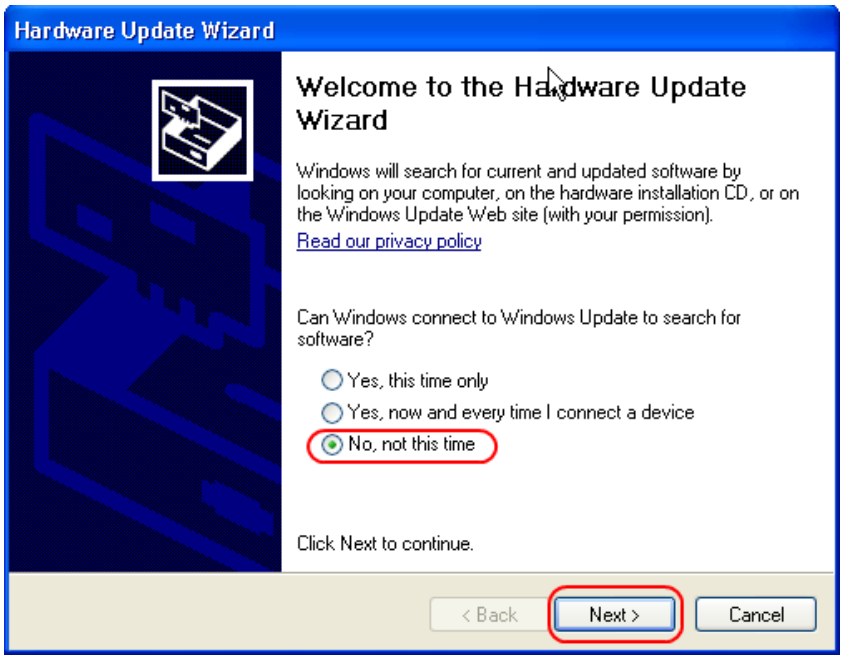
8.2.2.3 *Manual driver update*

To update FDM-DUO driver, connect the device to USB socket (where the device driver is already installed) and power on the device. Then open **Control Panel** from **Start** menu. Click on “System” and select “Device Manager” under “Hardware” label.
Select “ELAD FDM-DUO” from “ELAD Samplers” list, right click on it and execute “Update driver ”



Now Windows XP launches the hardware update wizard: select the last option “No, not this time” and “Next”.


Hardware Update Wizard
Welcome to the Hardware Update Wizard
Windows will search for current and updated software by looking on your computer, on the hardware installation CD, or on the Windows Update Web site (with your permission).
Read our privacy policy
Can Windows connect to Windows Update to search for software?
Yes, this time only
Yes, now and every time I connect a device
No, not this time
Click Next to continue.
< Back
Next >
Cancel

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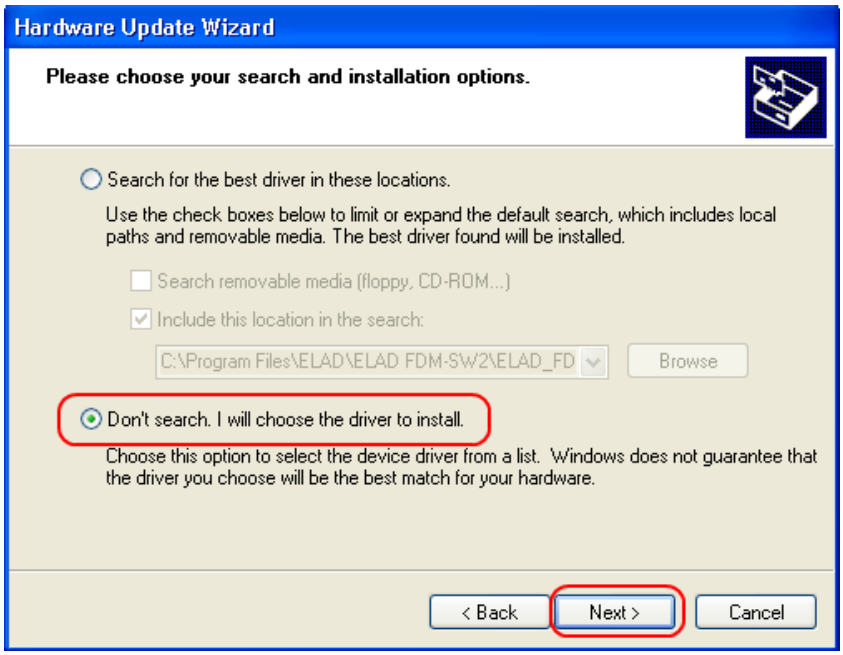
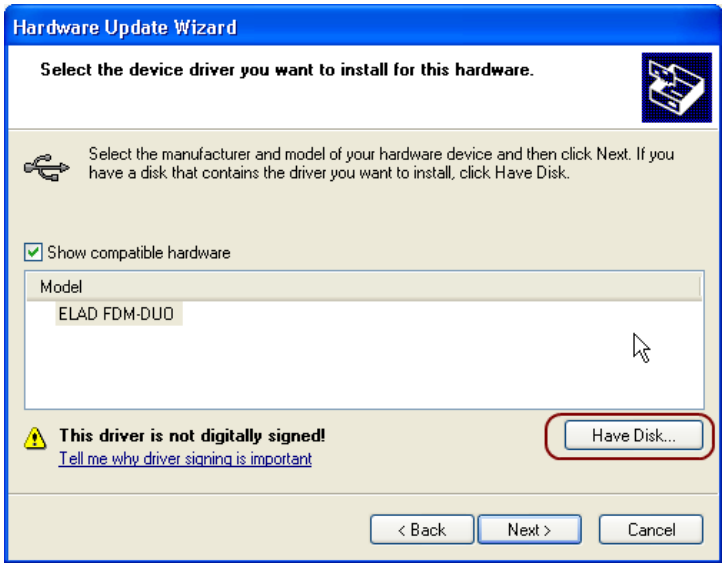
At next step select “Install from a list or specific location (Advanced)” and “Next”.

Then, disable all check-boxes that the system automatically sets and choose the last option for manual driver update, as depicted in figure. Select “Next”.


Hardware Update Wizard
Please choose your search and installation options.
Search for the best driver in these locations.
Use the check boxes below to limit or expand the default search, which includes local paths and removable media. The best driver found will be installed.
Search removable media (floppy, CD-ROM...)
Include this location in the search:
C:\Program Files\ELAD\ELAD FDM-SW2\ELAD_FD
Browse
Don't search. I will choose the driver to install.
Choose this option to select the device driver from a list. Windows does not guarantee that the driver you choose will be the best match for your hardware.
< Back
Next >
Cancel

Verify that “Show compatible hardware” option is checked and ELAD FDM-DUO is selected: then click on “Have a Disk”. Don’t click “Next”.


Hardware Update Wizard
Select the device driver you want to install for this hardware.
Select the manufacturer and model of your hardware device and then click Next. If you have a disk that contains the driver you want to install, click Have Disk.
Show compatible hardware
Model
ELAD FDM-DUO
This driver is not digitally signed!
Tell me why driver signing is important
Have Disk...
< Back
Next >
Cancel

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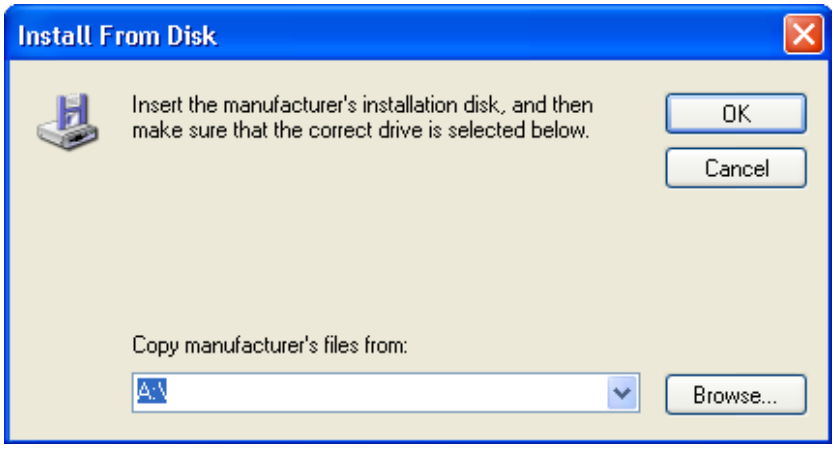
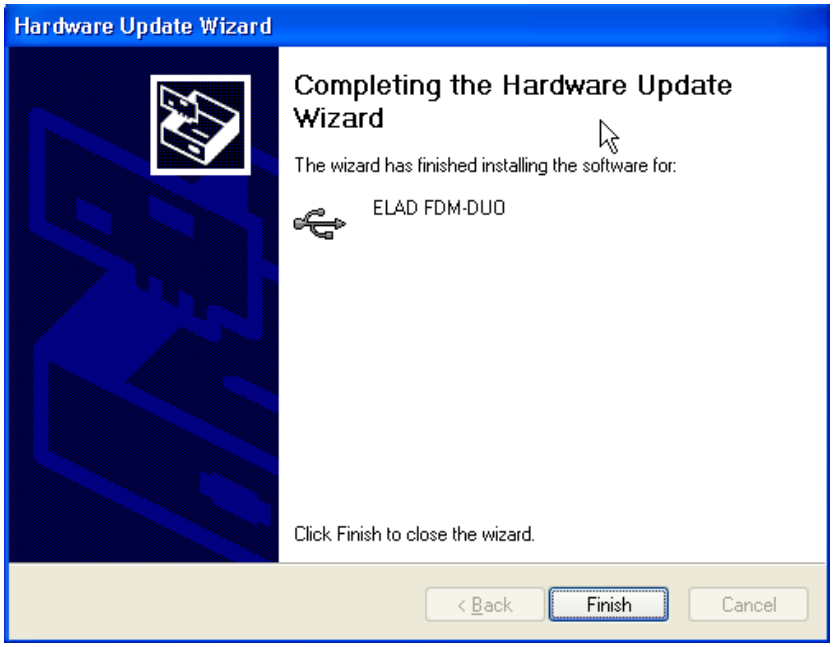
Click on “Browse” and search for the FDM-DUO driver update folder location; then open `winusb_fdmsampler.inf` file, as depicted in figure. Click “OK” and then “Next”.



Now driver update starts: at next dialog box select “Continue Anyway” and ignore the warning.

Let the hardware update automatically completes and, at the procedure ending, click on “Finish”; then disconnect e connect FDM-DUO device on the same USB socket.



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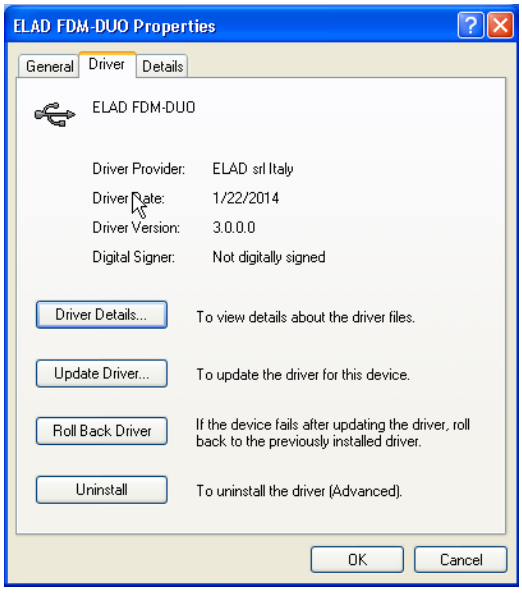
To verify that a correct update is done, enter “Device Manager” from **Control Panel**; under “ELAD Samplers” list, select ELAD FDM-DUO driver (see chapter Driver installation verify in Windows Xp) right click on it and choose “Properties”. Select “Driver” label to visualize the last driver version (an example is depicted in figure below).



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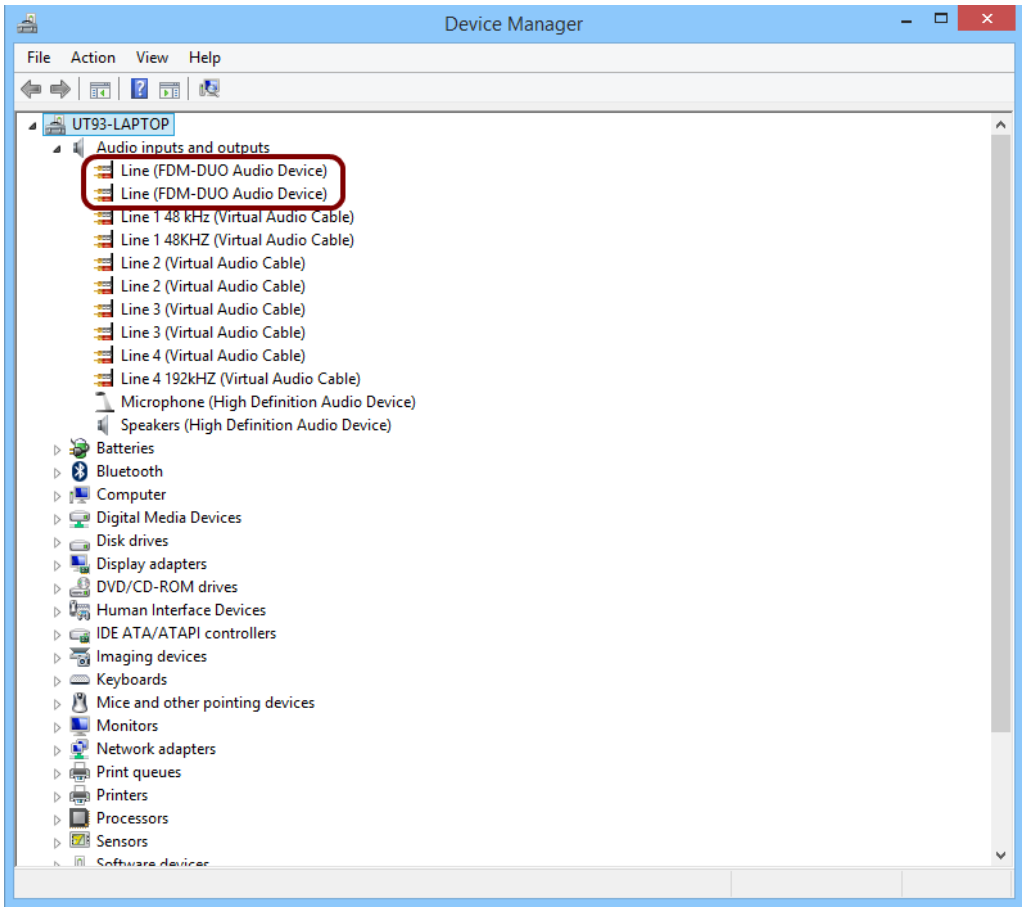
8.2.3 USB sound card

Connect the TX USB port of FDM-DUO to a USB 2.0 port of the PC and power on the device. Then open the PC device manager. No driver installation is required for this device, just expand the node Audio inputs and outputs and check the FDM-DUO audio device.



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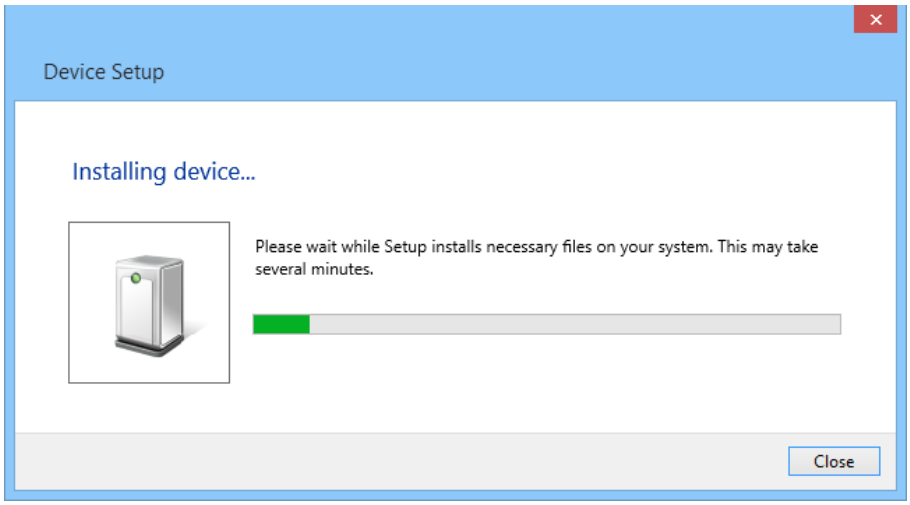
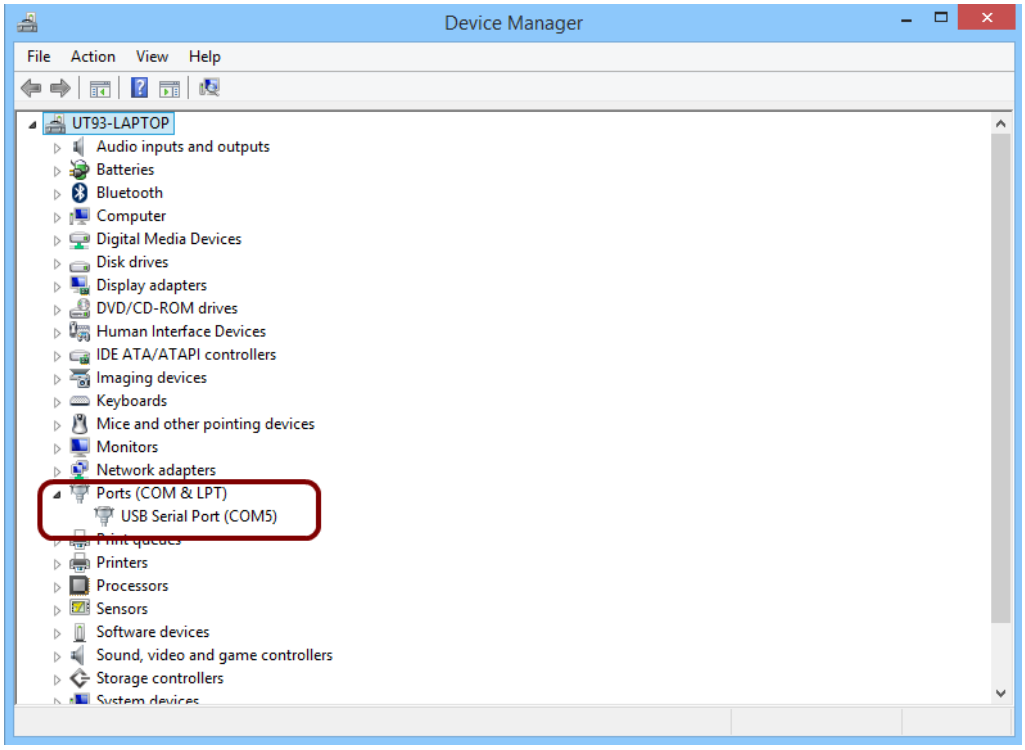
8.2.4 USB CAT Serial port

Connect the CAT USB port of FDM-DUO to a USB 2.0 port of the PC . Windows download and install automatically the FTDI FT232R serial port driver.


Device Setup
Installing device...
Please wait while Setup installs necessary files on your system. This may take several minutes.
Close

When the installation process ends, open the windows device manager and check the FDM-DUO USB serial port in the node Ports (COM & LPT).



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9 Firmware update

The following section describes how to update the firmware of the various components of the FDM-DUO. The latest versions for the User interface, Rx demodulator, Tx modulator, USB interface and FPGA are available here: http://sdr.eladit.com/FDM-DUO/Firmware Releases/.
To ensure that the transceiver still working properly, please download the full update compressed archive named ELAD_FDM_DUO_Update_*YYYY_MM_DD*.zip (where *YYYY_MM_DD* are year, month and day of the release date). In this archive you can find the latest version of each firmware and also the latest version of the ELAD FDM-SW2 software.
TO AVOID UPDATE ERRORS, PLEASE UPDATE THE "USER INTERFACE" FIRMWARE AFTER THE OTHERS FIRMWARE UPDATES

9.1 RX demodulator and TX modulator firmware update

To update the RX demodulator and TX modulator firmware, you must remove the FDM-DUO top cover. Remove the four screws in the FDM-DUO chassis bottom as shown in the figure below.

Then remove the top cover of the FDM-DUO

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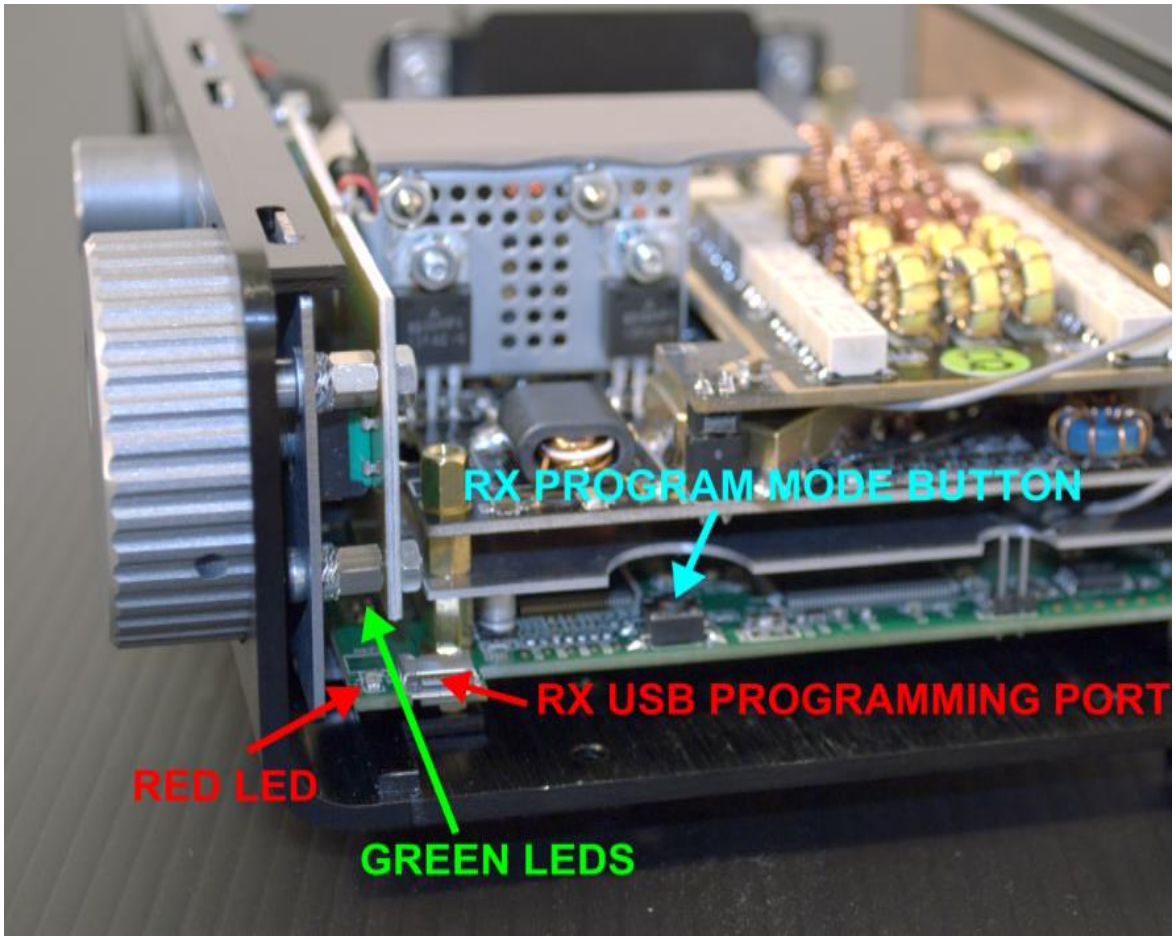
9.1.1 RX demodulator firmware update

Download the latest version of the RX demodulator firmware.

Replace the file *fdmduorx.bin* in the USB pen provided with the FDM-DUO
The file fdmduorx.bin must be in the root of the USB pen

Connect the provided USB pen to the FDM-DUO RX Micro-USB programming port using the provided micro-USB adapter.
Connect the power supply, keep pressed the Rx program mode button and power up the FDM-DUO.



- Keep pressed the Rx program mode button until the red led turns on.
- Release the Rx program mode button .
- Wait until the red led turns off.
- Turn off the FDM-DUO, disconnect the USB pen and restart the FDM-DUO.

If during the firmware update the green leds are blinking quickly, it means that the programming process is failed. In this case contact the technical assistance.

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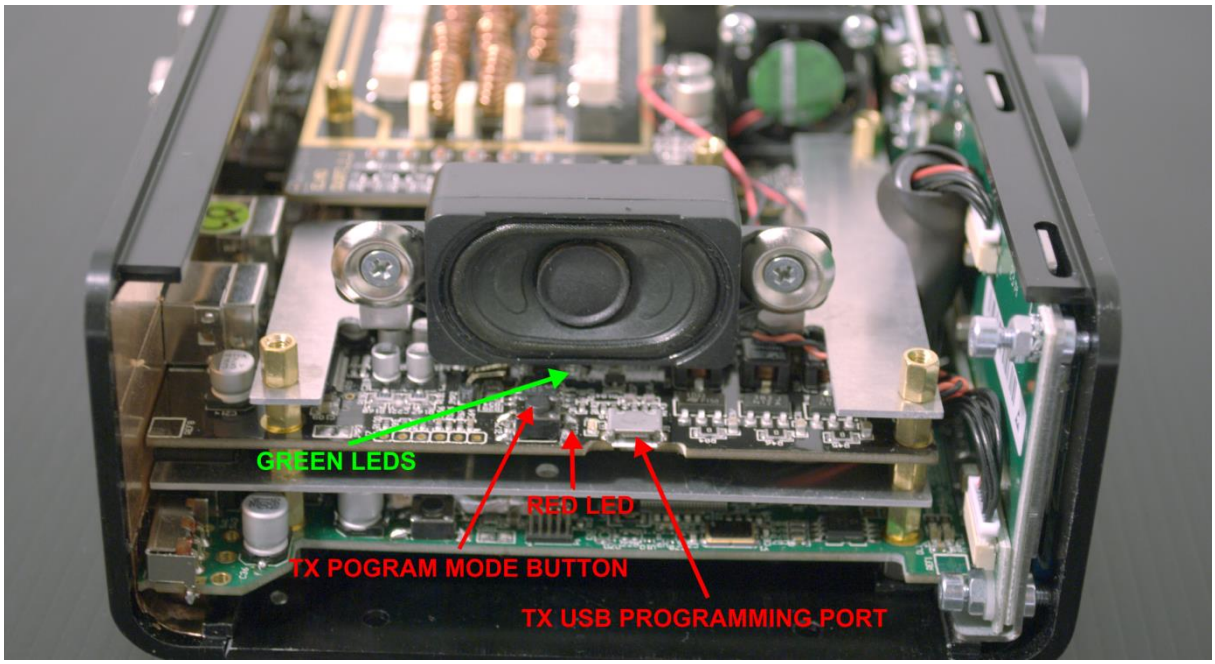
9.1.2 TX modulator firmware update

Download the latest version of the TX modulator firmware.

Replace the file *fdmduotx.bin* in the USB pen provided with the FDM-DUO.
The file fdmduotx.bin must be in the root of the USB pen

Connect the provided USB pen to the FDM-DUO TX Micro-USB programming port using the provided micro-USB.
Connect the power supply, keep pressed the TX program mode button and power up the FDM-DUO.



- Keep pressed the TX program mode button until the red led turns on.
- Release the TX program mode button.
- Wait until the red led turns off.
- Turn off the FDM-DUO, disconnect the USB pen and restart the FDM-DUO.

If during the firmware update the green leds are blinking quickly, it means that the programming process is failed. In this case contact the technical assistance.

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9.2 USB interface firmware update

Download the latest version of the USB interface from
http://sdr.eladit.com/FDM-DUO/Firmware Releases/USB Interface Firmware/index.php?lang=EN.

Unzip the file on a directory for example in the desktop, then launch the executable file inside and follow the instruction to upgrade the firmware.

Turn on the FDM-DUO and connect the USB Receiver data connector port to a USB 2.0 port of your PC.
Disable any antivirus program before start the firmware update

Run the downloaded file and wait until the end of the update process **without disconnecting the USB cable or power off the FDM-DUO**, then turn off and restart the FDM-DUO.

9.3 FPGA DDC update

Download the latest version of the FPGA DDC.

Turn on the FDM-DUO and connect the USB Receiver data connector port to a USB 2.0 port of your PC.
Disable any antivirus program before start the firmware update

Run the downloaded file and wait until the end of the update process **without disconnecting the USB cable or power off the FDM-DUO**, then turn off and restart the FDM-DUO.

9.4 User interface firmware update

Download the latest version of the UI firmware
DISABLE ANY ANTIVIRUS PROGRAM BEFORE START THE FIRMWARE UPDATE

In order to update the user interface (UI) firmware, you need to install the Flash Magic software. This program is available here: http://www.flashmagictool.com/

Turn on the ELAD FDM-DUO and connect the CAT USB serial port to a USB 2.0 port of your PC. Enable the FDM-DUO to perform a UI firmware update:

- Press the MENU F5 key and select the menu “80 SERVICE”.
- Press E2 to enter the setting, turn E2 to select ON then press E2 to store the setting.
- Go to menu “82 UI Update”.
- Press E2 to enter the setting, turn E2 to select YES then press E2 to store the setting.

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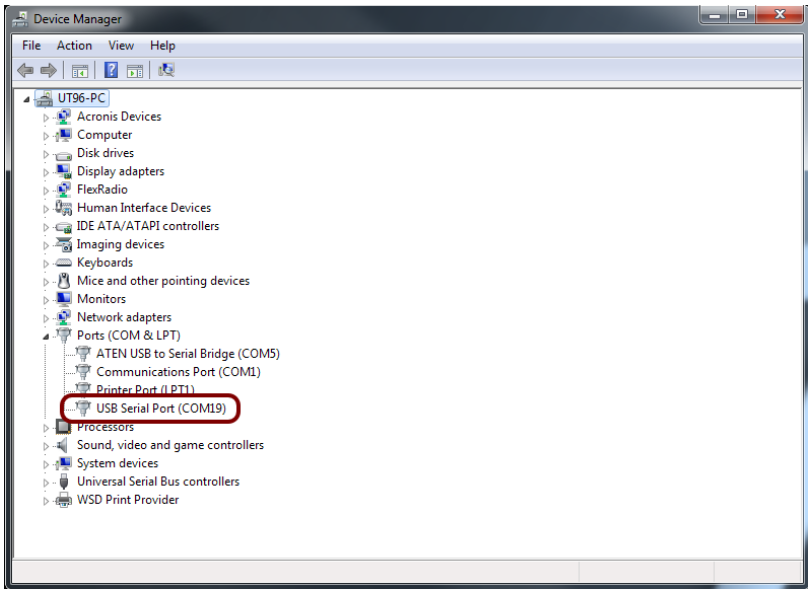
You need to identify the CAT USB COM port. Open the windows “Device Manager” and expand the COM port node. The CAT USB port is listed as “USB Serial Port”.



In this case the CAT USB port is the COM19
Run Flash Magic software.
In the “Step 1 – Communication” section:

- Select LPC1766.
- COM Port: the CAT USB com port
- Baud Rate: 230400
- Interface: None (ISP)

In the “Step 2 – Erase” section:

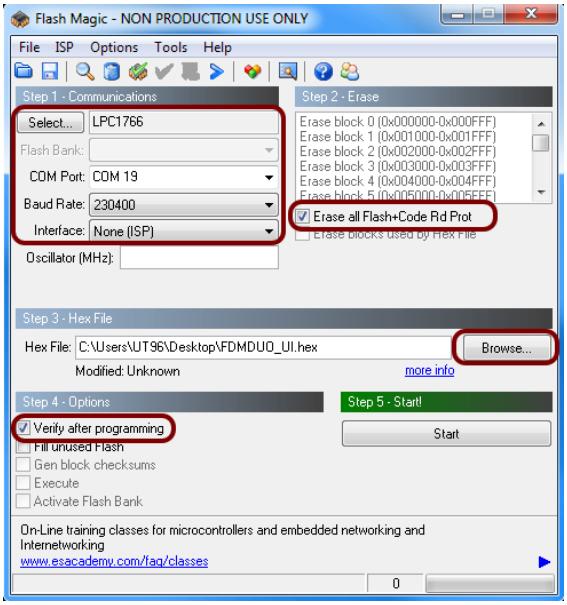
- Check “Erase all Flash+Code Rd Prot”

In the “Step 3 – Hex File” section:

- Click on Browse and select the update “.hex” file

In the “Step 4 – Options” section:

- Check “Verify after programming



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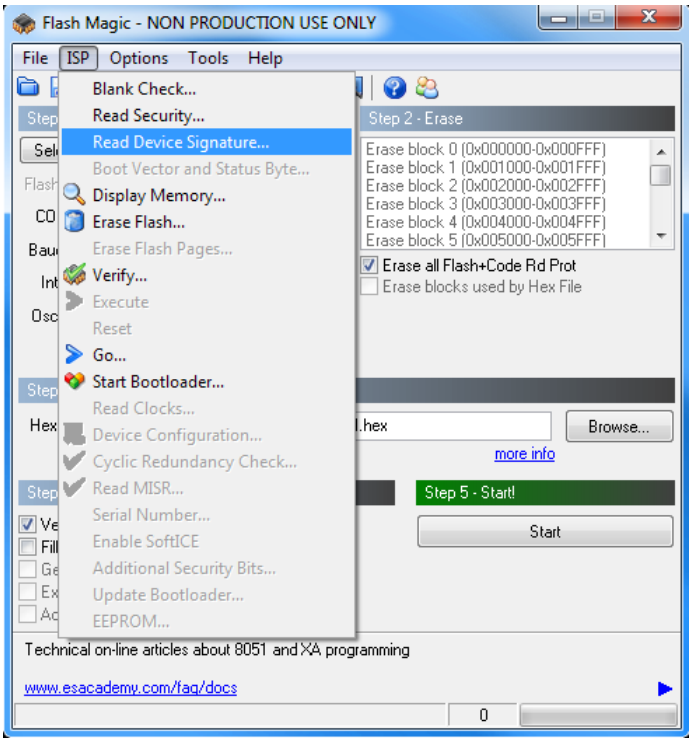
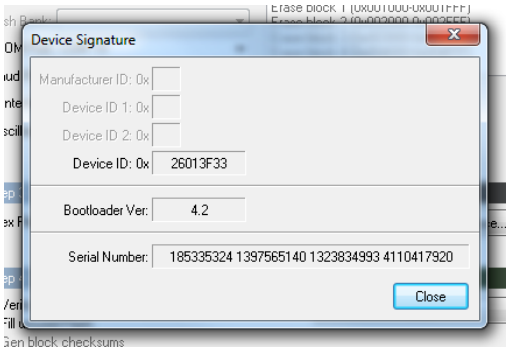
Check the communication with the FDM-DUO. Click on ISP and click on “Read Device Signatures”. If the communication with the FDM-DUO is ok, a new windows with some device information is opened.





If the communication is Ok, click on close and in the Flash Magic main window, click on Start to begin the programming. Wait until the end of the process, then turn off and restart the FDM-DUO.

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10 Technical Specifications

ELAD FDM-DUO TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS		Rev. 1 04/2015
GENERAL	**USB 2.0 Ports (Peripheral Control)**	3 (RX, TX, CAT)
	Master Clock Frequency	122.88 MHz (Rx), 368.64 MHz (Tx)
	Master Clock Phase Noise	-136 dBc @ 100 kHz, -130 dBc @ 10 kHz
	10 MHz Reference Clock Stability	2.5 ppm TCXO within temperature range 0°C ÷ 40°C (32°F ÷ 104°F) Typical Stability within temperature range 15°C ÷ 35°C (59°F ÷ 95°F) 0.1 ppm i.e. 1Hz @ 10 MHz
	Frequency Resolution	1 Hz min.
	Antenna Connectors / Impedance	2x SO-239 / 50 Ohm
	RF-OUT Connector / Impedance	SMA female / 50 Ohm
	Power Supply Requirements	13.8 Vdc ± 10%
	Current Drain (Rx / Tx 5 W)	<500 mA @ 13.8 V / <2.2 A @ 13.8 V
	Dimensions (W x D x H)	180 mm (7.00") x 155 mm (6.10") x 70 mm (2.75") including knob and connectors 180 mm (7.00") x 130 mm (5.10") x 70 mm (2.75") enclosure only
	Weight (approximate)	1.2 Kg (2.4 lb)
	Operating Temperature Range	0°C ÷ 40°C (32°F ÷ 104°F)
Stand Alone Mode	**RECEIVER**	
	Modes	CW, USB, LSB, AM, FM
	ADC Sampling Rate / Resolution	122.88 MHz @ 16 bits
	Wideband Frequency Coverage	10 kHz ÷ 54 MHz
	IQ Channel Bandwidth	192 kHz (24 bits)
	Attenuator	12 dB
	Spurious Response	>105 dBfs @ 0 dB attenuation
	DDC Image Rejection Ratio	>100 dB
	Receive Low Pass Filters Bandwidth	SSB: 300 Hz, 600 Hz, 1 kHz, 1.6 kHz ÷ 3.1 kHz (Step 100 Hz), 4 kHz, 5 kHz, 6 kHz AM: 2.5 kHz ÷ 6 kHz (Step 500 Hz) CW: 100 Hz & DR(1) Level 1 ÷ 4, 100 Hz, 300 Hz, 500 Hz, 1kHz, 1.5 kHz, 2.6 kHz FM: Voice Narrow, Voice Wide, Data
	Headphones Connector / Impedance	3.5 mm Stereo Jack / 8 Ohm
	AUX OUT Connector / Impedance	3.5 mm Stereo Jack / 8 Ohm
	TRANSMITTER	
	Modes	CW, USB, LSB, AM, FM
	TX DAC Sampling Rate & Resolution	368.64 MHz @ 16 bits
	RF Output Power	5 W Nominal, Adj. Steps: 0.3 W, 0.5 W, 1.0 W, 1.2 W, 1.5 W, 2.0 W, 3.0 W, 4.0 W, 5.0 W, MAX
	Amateur Band Coverage at Rated Power Output	160 m ÷ 6 m
	Low Pass PA Filter Bands	160 m ÷ 6 m Ham bands only
	RF-OUT Output Power	-2 dBm Typical; 0 dBm Max
	RF-OUT Frequency Coverage	100 kHz ÷ 165 MHz
	Modulation System	IQ Digital
	Maximum FM Deviation	5 kHz
	Carrier Suppression / Unwanted Sideband Suppression	>80 dBc Typical / >80 dBc Typical
	Harmonic Radiation 1.8 - 50 MHz Amateur Bands	>60 dBc
	3rd Order IMD	160 m ÷ 10 m: >30 dB @ 5 W PEP; 6 m: >25 @ 5 W PEP
	Transmit Filters Bandwidth	SSB, AM: 300 Hz ÷ 2700 Hz Band Pass up to 50 Hz ÷ 4000 Hz Band Pass FM: 2500 Hz or 5000 Hz Low Pass
	Microphone Connectors	RJ45 ICOM Compatible
	Microphone Impedance	600 Ohm Nominal (200 ÷ 10 kOhm)
	PTT-OUT Connector	3.5 mm Stereo Jack, NPN Open Collector Output 20 V Max / 200 mA
	KEY-PAD Connector	3.5 mm Stereo Jack
PC Based Mode (ELAD FDM-SW2 Software)	**RECEIVER**	
	Modes	CW, CW SH+, CW SH-, CW Narrow Band, USB, LSB, AM, FM, WB FM (Stereo + RDS), SYNC AM, DSB, RTTY, ECSS, DRM
	IQ DDC Sampling Rate / Resolution	1 Channel (Slice) @ 32 bits: 192 kHz, 384 kHz, 768 kHz, 1536 kHz, 3072 kHz 1 Channel (Slice) @ 16 bits: 6144 kHz 2 Channels (Slices) @ 32 bits: 192 kHz, 384 kHz
	Simultaneous Receivers	4 with 1 Channel (Slice) DDC, 8 with 2 Channels (Slices) DDC
	Software Defined Filters	Double IF Notch Filters, Continuous Variable Band Filter
	Advanced DSP Features	Noise Blanker, Adaptive Noise Reducer, Adaptive Auto Notch, AGC
	Main Software Features	Recording and playback of IF and audio data stream, EIBI database support, Dx-Cluster spot visualization (Internet connection required), built in CAT protocol and Omni-Rig Server, double output channel (for VAC), support for external down-converter, WoodBox Tmate and Tmate2 compatibility
	Software Visualization	Input Data (Spectrum + Waterfall), IF Data (Spectrum + Waterfall), Audio Data (Spectrum + Waterfall)
	TRANSMITTER	
	Modes	CW, USB, LSB, AM, FM, IQ
	Transmit Bandwidth	CW, USB, LSB, AM: default 300 ÷ 2700 Hz, up to 50 ÷ 4000 Hz FM: 2500 or 5000 Hz Low Pass
	Advanced DSP Features	Equalizer, VOX, Audio Compressor, Overshoot Control (CESSB Algorithm), Level Limiter
	Main Software Features	Playback of audio files (up to 4 presets)
	Software Visualization	Waveform Monitor (Input Audio, Equalizer Output, Compressor Output, Filter Output, Overshoot Controller Output, Modulator Output, Limiter Output)

(1) Digital Resonator

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Declaration of Conformity (EC)

The product marked as

FDM-DUO

manufactured by

Manufacturer: ELAD S.r.l.

Address: Via Col De Rust, 11 - Sarone
33070 CANEVA (PN)

is produced in conformity to the requirements contained in the following EC directives:

- R&TTE Directive 1999/5/CE
- EMC Directive 2004/108/CE
- Low Voltage Directive 2006/95/CE
- RoHS Directive 2011/65/CE

The product conforms to the following Product Specifications:

Emissions & Immunity:
ETSI EN 301 489-1 V1.9.2
ETSI EN 301 489-15 V1.2.1
ETSI EN 301 783-2 V1.2.1

Safety:
EN 60950-1:2006 + A11:2009 + A1:2010 + A12:2011 + A2:2013

And further amendments.

This declaration is under responsibility of the manufacturer:

ELAD S.r.l.
Via Col De Rust, 11 - Sarone
33070 CANEVA (PN)

Issued by:

Name: Franco Milan
Function: President of ELAD

Caneva — Place
July, 30th 2014 — Date
Signature

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Declaration of Conformity (FCC)

The product marked as

FDM-DUO

manufactured by

Manufacturer: ELAD S.r.l.

Address: Via Col De Rust, 11 - Sarone
33070 CANEVA (PN)

complies with the following requirements:
- FCC (Federal Communications Commission) Part 15

Operation is subject to the following two conditions:
(1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and
(2) This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Changes or modification not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

FCC ID: 2AAE5FDM-DUO

This product is distributed in USA by:

ELAD USA Inc.
7074 N RIDGE BLVD APT 3E
CHICAGO , IL 606453586
USA

Pho: 312-320-8160

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